The Journal of Afar-Af and Sociolinguistics

Samaaraa kee Logyak Nammeyhaytô caddoh barittoh buxal baritta barteenit Qafár af bartaanamal lon mabla kusaaqisaanama

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Ux-Mascassa

Ta kusaaqak amolladih hadaf Qafar Rakaakayak Samaraa kee Logyak nammey haytoh caddoh barittoh buxaaxil baritta barteenit Qafar afih baritto bartaanamal lon mabla kusaaqisaanam kinnih tanim kee ta amolladih hadafih gubal affara lani hadafitte taniih tohum axcih Qafar af kee Qafar afih barittol barteenit lon mabla maca celtam kusaaqisaanama, Qafar afih barseenit barsiyyal barteenitik fayxi uguugusaanamal lon dudda makeelisaanama, Qafar afak barteenit kitooba barteenit fayxi le gambik maca celtam kusaaqisaanam kee Qafar afih barittoh footimaa kee barsiyyi cogda kusaaqisaanama. Tonnah ta fokkaaqo elle gexsitteh sugtem Qafar Rakaakayak Samaraa kee Logyak nammey haytoh caddoh barittoh buxaaxil baritta barteenit Qafar afih baritto bartaanamal lon mabla kusaaqisaanamak sugte. Ta fokkaaqoh xaagoyso gaaboysoh edde xoqqaysimem mexxat le fokkaaqoh cogdaa kee ixxima le fokkaaqoh cogdat sugte. Toh axcih barteeniitik namma barittoh buxak barteenit sittat 572 takkeh tanim kee ta barteeniitik xabcin nasiib muunatat xoqqaysimak 200 barteenak ixxima le fokkaaqoh xaagoyso gaaboysaanam tekke. Namma barittoh buxah caddol taban haytô footima barissah tan Qafar afih barseeniitiy nammay (2) takkek kaadu ikraarisen muunatat doorak maxxat le xaagoyso keenik abaanam tekke. Ta fokkaaqo elle abeynit amolladih saymari 39.5% kinnih tanim kee lab mari sittat 61.5% gaba boolul gabat agle edde haysiten. Ta fokkaaqok xalu nableh nan waqdi ixxima le xaagoysoh caddol affara exxah kurrumtah tan likerti iskeelih esser xayyooweeh toh axcih Qafar afih barseynih caalataay, xiqtoo kee mabla wagitta esserooraay, barteeniitik cankâ mabla wagittah tan esserooraay, Qafar afih barseynih caalataay, xiqtoo kee mabla wagitta esserooraa kee Qafar afih kitab wagittah tan esseroorak sugte. Tahak axcih mango gaba Qafar af bartaanam wagittaamal meqe mabla loonum nabalu xiqne. Tonnah barteenit radii kee barseenit raddi kaadu inki qaynata yaanama.Tonnah Qafar afih kitab wagittaanal kitab addatinô maysaasa faxxah tanim kee toh axcih yabti rakiibo sagaal kee tabanhaytoh footimah caddol yaakumik ciggiilil daffeytam faxximtam kee ammunti qagaaqagi qagaaqagi massoowam faxximtam baxxaqisen. Tonnah ta fokkaaqol Qafar af inah afah kak yan mari 72.5% kinnih tanim kee Inah af kak gersi af leh yan mari 28.5% boolul edde akkuk sugen. Tonnah barteenit Qafar afal uma mabla kak haysitoonu xiqaanamak tiyak teena qangor gibday kitab addal tani cedewaanamak kee gubaak luk yemeeteenih yanin duddi boola kinnih ta fokkaaqoh xalul baxxaqimte.

Maftacah yan Qangor: *Nammeyhatoh Caddo, Barittô buxa, Barteeeniiti, Qafar af, Mabla*

1. Culma

Taygaman (2009) elle yascasseh yan innal Inki barteeni baritah yan barittoo kee afal meqe mabla tonnah meqe mabla yaallem faxximta. Afti barittoo kee elle barittoh addal muhimmik tanim bartaanamih fayxii kee meqe mabla loonumu. Inki afti barteenak mabla kaak toomek wonna hinnay uma mabla yeelle kaa tekkek af meqennal barite maxiqa. Tonnah sinnih baritewaamak taturak fayxiik barittah tan barteeniitil yammuusi yaallu xiqa. Tonnah kaadu meqe mabla leh tan barteenit anbad le gurral baritoonu xiqaanaah, meqe xalu baahoonu xiqan. Tonna kinnuuk afti barteenit inkih baritaanah yanin af kee too afat bartaanah yanin afal meqe mabla loonum faxximta Brumfet kee Dubin (2010) F.L.L. Tohih sabbatah barteeniitik mabla tasmaaqu xiqtah tan caagiida kusaaqisak afkan takkeh tan mabla xayyoysaanam faxximta. Tah wagsiisaak Fargusan deqsita tuyaaxigi elle qaddoysah yan innal afti barittoh kitab massoysaanak naharat tonnah kalah tan barittô mansoofa massoysaanak naharal barteenit kee kalah tan maglableelak inkih mabla keenik kusaaqisaanam faxximtam qaddoysan. Fargusan 2010 F.L.L

Takkay immay ni baaxoh caalat waginnah nan waqdi barteenit fayxi kusaaqise kalah Qafar afih kitooba ilaa taway fanah massoysak geytiman. Ta gexso kaadu ta afat bartaanamih gexso akah hayneh nan madmal arac maaduh gexe kala takkem xiqtaama. Tah akah innu xiqnam forxii kee makay elle baxxaqissah tan innal gitah tan afti barittoh mansoofa massoysoonuh caagid wagisissa haah yan maglableela inkih edde mabbaloysaanam faxximtaamat yaaban Forxii kee Makay 2009 F.L.L. Ahak dagal edde yabneh ni baaxoh caddol yekkeh yan mablâ kusaq bartittô mansoofah bicak naharat abewaanah yaniinim kaxxa taqabi kinnih tanim kee mansoofa bartaanaah barsaanamih taamal asseek lakal barteenit too mansoofal loonuh yanin mabla kusaaqisak yayseh yan gurral afkan kak aboonuh gabbatewaanam kaadu nammeyhaytô taqabi yaanama.

Tahalluk kaadu Qafar afih barittoh mansoofah bica wagittaamal Qafar agatih Rakaakayih caddoo kee Itiyoppiyak Barittô malaakih caddol qusubih yiysiiseenih massoysen qusba barittô siiratih kitooba kinniimih tahak dagal edde yaabak sugneh nan mablaa kee fayxi wagittaamal wuli qaynatih kusaq wonna hinnay yaabiseenih yanin dagar anewaama.

Tohih sabbatah ta kusaq foocâ fanah hadaf kak barteenit fayxii kee mabla kusaaqisak caagid wagsiisah yan maglableelah inkih xayyoowu kinnuuk barteenit kee barittô buxaaxil tan mansoofa wagittaamal tanbulleeh tan coocitte kusaaqal meexak faxxiimah yan afkan kee cilli mabla yacayu xiqele yaanama

Dagal kusaaqak addatinol elle baxxaqisam gabatennal ni baaxol barteenit fayxii kee mabla kusaaqise kalah Qafar afih barittoh kitooba bictaamat yaabeh suge. Ta kusaaqih xali kaadu barteeniitik fayxii kee mabla Qafar afih barittol tanbulleeh tan taqbitte barteenit barseeniitik qambaalaanah yaniinim inkih keenih baxxaqimteek lakal wagsissah tan maglableela edde xoqqaysimtam xiqele. Tonna kinnuuk inki baaxoh addal takkeh tan kusaaqitte elle faxximtannal taamal assuh wagsissah tan maglableelah gaba gufsaanam akkele.

Ta kusaaqat axaw leh ammuntal tekkeh tan fokkaaqooqay nableh nan waqdi Behailu Korma deqsitah yan num (2010) F.l.l. "Grade 9 And 11 Students' Attitude and Motivation Towards Local Languages in Education: The Case of Bishoftu Secondary and Preparatory Schools" iyyah yan ammuntal abeh sugem kee ta fokkaaqol edde xoqqaysimeh yanim mexxat le cogdaa kee ixxima le cogdak sugtem kee tahak geytimeh yan xalu nableh nan waqdi fokkaaqo elle tekkeh sugteh dariifah af kee iroh af kinnuk sugteemih sabbatah barteeniitik ingliiz af edde anuk nammey haytoh afah loonuh yanin afal uma mabla loonuh yaniinim qaddoysa. Ta kusaq kee yi kusaaqih fanat yanih baxsa nableh nan waqdi nammehytoh caddoo kee elle bici caddoh barittoh buxa sittat elle abeenim kee iroh af kee addah afak sittat beem nablu xiqnaah anu dibuk Qafar af beeh anim kee dubuk kaadu nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxat waadoyse. Fokkaaqo abe ta kusaq abuh ugtuma tekkeh tanim elle taamitah yan jaamiqat addaa kee samarak nammeytoh caddoh barittoh buxah addal barteenit Qafar afih barittol yaybulleenih yanin Qafar afih barittoh uddur geytimewaanamaay, elle barittoota taamitewaanamaay, fasli addal boolale gabat aglee kee Qafar afih barittoh uddur rabboh udduruk loowitaanamih loonumih abtootaa qagaaqagitak yubleemih sabbata. Tonna kinnuuk ta kusaaqak ta taqabi macak yanim edde kusaqsimtem Samaraa kee Logyak nammey haytoh caddoh barittoh buxaaxil baritta barteenit Qafar afih baritto bartaanamal lon mabla kusaaqisaanama iyyah yan ammunta yaanama. Ta kusaaqak amolladih hadaf Qafar Rakaakayak Samaraa kee Logyak nammey haytoh caddoh barittoh buxaaxil baritta barteenit Qafar afih baritto bartaanamal lon mabla kusaaqisaanama.

2. Fokkaaqoh Cogdaa kee Mansoofa

Fokkaaqoh Cogda

Ta fokkaaqoh cogda tengele fokkaaqoh cogdat xoqqaysimaanam akkele. Ta cogda akah dooreemik sabab barteenit Qafar afih barittol lon mabla maca celtam wagsissaamal taqabih cilli takkeh tan afkan yaceeh yan kusaq cogda kinniimih sabbata. Tah yaanam gersi fokkaaqoh cogdaadi taqabih cilli mataacaa yaanam hinnay ta kusaq cogda lih gersi cogdaadi muxxi xaagoyso elle geyu xiqaah, tayseemil fokkaaqo abe akak yeemeeneemih sabbata.

Ta kusaq cogdaadi mexxat le fokkaaqoh cogdaa kee ixxima le fokkaaqoh cogda. Ta kusaq cogdaadik ixxima le kusaq cogda akah dooreemik sabab barteenit Qafar afih barittol loonuh yanin mabla maca kinnim meexoonuh uguttam xiqtah tan mango sababitte tanim xiqqimtaamih sabbatah lafa le sababittek muxxi barteenit Qafar afal lon mablal yammuusi lem akak yakkaleenih yanin temeexege tumammek /variablitte/ dooruh cato neh yakkeemih sabbata

Fokkaaqoh Aykabab

Ta fokkaaqoh aykabaabah edde xoqqaysimuwaah anim baxxaqissoh aykabab kinnih tanim kee fokkaaqo abe ta aykabaabat akah xoqqaysimem, ta aykabab Shaati worzi elle baxxaqisah yan innal kusaq elle yakkeh yan dagarak caalataay, weelooy, mablaay ww tanim sahlinuk elle kusaaqisoonu xiqaanama (Shuttle worth .M, 2008).

Fokkaaqo elle abeynit

Fokkaaqoh addal muunatah doorimteh tanim Samarak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxaa kee Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxa yaanama

Fokkaaqoh Ummatta

Fokkaaqol muunatah doorimteh tanim Samara akee Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxah addal taban haytoh (10tô) footima baritta barteenit kee ta namma barittoh buxal barissah tan Qafar afih barseeniiti.

Muunat kee muunattos cogdaa kee maknaya

Samaraa kee Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxal taban haytoh footimal barittah tan barteeniitih qadad **572** yakkeh yanim kee ta barteeniitik lab urri **346** say urri **226** yakken

Barteenit muunat dooroh tu gactek sahlin nasiib muunatat xoqqaysimak massah yan saami akah geyan innah abak dooraanam tekke. Doorimteh tan barittoh buxaaxil affara (2) ta barseenit inkih labha kinnih tanim kee ikraarisen muunatat xoqqaysimak (purposive sampling) it xoqqaysimak ta

tabanhaytô footimak Qafar afih barseenit inkih mablâ-garayah dooraanam tekke. Samarak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxaa kee Logyak nammeyhaytih caddoh barittoh buxaaxil mango barteenit elle barittah tan doolat nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxaaxi kinnoonumih sabbatah fokkaaqoh ikraarisen muunatah doorimeeni yaanama.

Samarak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxah barteenit

Barteenitik amolladih qadad = 162

Lab barteenit = 96

Say barteenit = 66

Ta barteeniitik muunat say maraa kee lab marak nayyaaquh naharaak

Lab barteenitih ixxima

$\frac{96}{162} \approx 0.5926$

Say barteenitih ixxima

$\frac{66}{162} \approx 0.4074$

Tah yaanam

Lab barteenitih ixxima≈ 0.593 (aw 59.3%)

Say barteenitih ixxima≈ 0.407 (aw 40.7%)

Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxah barteenit

Barteenitik amolladih qadad = 410

Lab barteenit = 250

Say barteenit = 160

Ta barteeniitik muunat say maraa kee lab marak nayyaaquh naharaak

Lab barteenitih ixxima

$\frac{250}{410} \approx 0.6098$

Say barteenitih ixxima

$\frac{160}{410} \approx 0.3902$

Tah yaanam

Lab barteenitih ixxima≈ 0.61 (aw 61%)

Say barteenitih ixxima≈ 0.39 (aw 39%)

Xaagoysô gaaboynah mansoofaay, makeeeloo kee maknaya

Tahak ugutak fokkaaqo abe barteeniitik mabla yaaxaguh sidiica cogdaadit xoqqaysime.

Barteeniitih baxaabaxsa le gurral massowteh tan kutbeh esser xayyoysak mabla currik akah yaceen innah abaanam kee barseenitih Mablâ-garay xayyoysak sinni barteeniitik yaaxigeenim yubleenimit akah yaaban innah abaanam kee barittô gexsitil barteenit abtoota maca celtam yaaxagoonuh footimah addah nadar cedo abaanama. Tonnah ta fokkaaqoh xaagoysô gaaboysoh mansoofah edde xoqqaysimem mablâ-garayaay, esser cibtaa kee nadar cedok sugte yaanama.

Fokkaaqô Vaariyabilitte

Qiksa vaariyabil

Ta fokkaaqok qikta vaariyabil nableh nan waqdi barteeniitik cankâ mablaay, Qafar afih barseeniitih caalataay, tonnah Qafar afih kitoobaah caalat kee Barittô buxaaxi.

Qikta vaariyabil

Ta fokkaaqol tonnah qikta vaariyabil barteenit mabla yaanama.

Qangor maqnisso

Mabla: - Inki num inki caagidil leh yan umam takku wonna hinnay umam takku addâmascaba yaanama

Meqe mabla: Inki caagid faxaanaah, hirgaanaah, qoklaanamih gexsiti yaanama.

Uma mabla: Inki caagid cinaanaah, niqboonuuh, waasaanamih gexsiti yaanama.

Qarwalik 1: Fokkaaqo elle abeyniit addatino yaybullee qarwali (Raceena: yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Barittô buxa	Nado	Karma	Inah af
	Sayyo	Labha	15-18
Barteenit			
Samara 2tô/c/ba/buxa	40	60	74
Logya 2tô/c/ba/buxa	39	61	69
Barseenit	-	2	-
Sittat	79	123	143

Xaagoysô makeelissoh cogda

Xaagoyso gaaboyseek lakal ummaan likert iskeelih caddol xayyowteh tan esseroorah yuduureh yan raddiy ummaan num yeceeh yani magide yakkeh yanim dooraanam tekke. Taham kaadu tiya

tiyah ahak gubal elle ciggiltah tan gurral daffeyteh geytimta.Ta xaagoysoh makeelo kaadu elle tekkeh tanim geytimeh yan radii boolut aaatakuk inkih yan amolladih qadadal kurak booltal magide takkem kinnim akak ayyaaquk tekkeh tan makeelo yaanama. Taham kaadu esseril elle baxxaqimteeh fokkaaqok sidochaytoh mafdagal elle baxxaqimteh tan innal nabah tan ixximaak qunxa ixxima fanah gexah yan doorit le yaanama. Tohum Kaxxam oggola intam 5 oggolah intam 4, tu maxca intam 3, moggola iyyeenik 2 inkinnah moggola iyyeenik 1 ximmo tabbixe yaanama. Barteenitik gaabowte xaagoyso namma lafa le exxaaxi le. Inikheele exxa barteenitik kinnaanee baxxaqissah tan cankah oyta kinnim kee nammeyhaytoh exxa Qafar af kee Qafar afih barittol lon yan mabla wagsissah tan xaagoyso makeelisaanamaXaagoyso barteenit tankatteeh tan uddur baxsa le ixxima keenih acayuk "baxxaqissoh istaatiksit" gulgulusaanam tekke. ummaan esseriy yaakumik ciggiilil daffeeh yani elle yanih yan gurral akah yontocowweh yan raddi esseroh ixximaa kee yaakumik ciggil rakiibo abak leh tan caalatal booltaa kee fantiital baxxaqisak makeelisaanam tekke. Ta makeelisso qarwalii kee giraafittel xayyoowak tekke. Mablâ-garay xaagoysoy barteenitik tenketteeh tan xaagoyso lih haak baxxaqisaanam tekke. Fokkaaqo abe Nadar cedok gaaboyseh yan xaagoysoh xalu rooriseek lakal barteenit teceeh tan raddi lih qalallamisak baxxaqisaanam abe.

3Xaagoysô Makeeloh Cogdaa kee ummaan esserik geytime xalu

Barteynit cankâ mabla

Ta qemboh xayyowteh tan esserooray taban takkeh tanik konooy yeeyta kee konooy kaadu maleyta mablooli addat le. Ciggiilaak ummaan esseroh yeceenih raddi qarwalil baar luk ablenno

Qafar afak xigri barteek lakal xaagu qawaytuu kee kitooba aktubem faxa

Qarwalik 2: Barteeniitik cankâ mabla yaybullee qarwali (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Raddi dooritite	**Raddi gacseenitqadad**	Booltal
Kaxxam oggola	50	25%
Oggolah	41	20.5%
Tu maxca	5	2.5%
Moggola	48	24%
Inkinnah moggola	56	28%
Sittat	200	100

Raceena: [2]

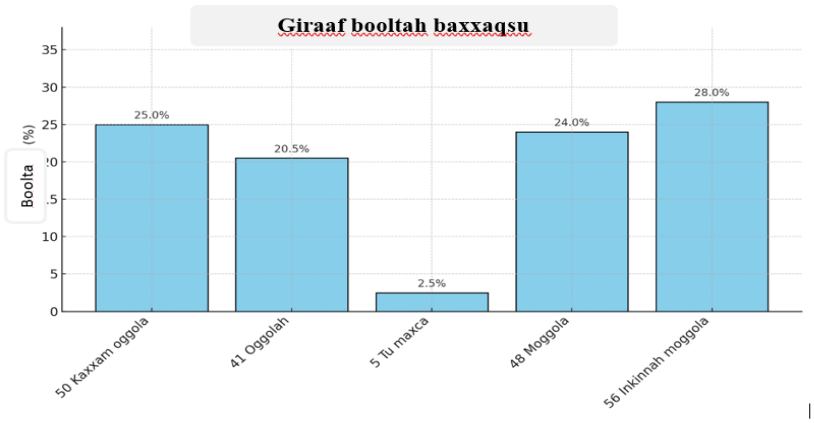


Chart [1]

Ta qarwalii kee giraaf elle yascasseh yan innal Qafar afat bisoh inxicca exceh xaaguqawaytuu kee kitooba edde orbisam faxa inta maxcâmaafol Kaxxam oggola, iyyeh yan mari 50 yakkeeh booltal waginnah nan waqdi 25% Oggolah iyyeh yan mari 41 yakkeeniih booltal 20.5% Tu maxca iyye mari 5 yakkeeniih booltal 2.5% Moggola iyye mari 48 yakkeeniih booltal 24% Inkinnah moggola iyye mari 56 yakkeenim kee booltal 28% yakkeeni yaanama. Tahak nablu xiqnah nanim oggol kee cina fanal sitta fanah ken gacisnah nan waqdi oggoleh yan mari 45.5% yakkeenim kee cineh yan mari kaadu 52% yakkeenim kinnuk ta esseril mango gaba faxewayti tuybullee yaanama. Takkel inkih kaxxam dago gaba tu kak axceweeh yan mari 2.5% tekke yaanama. Tah nee taybulleeh tanim fokkaaqo elle abeyniitik mango gaba ta mabla oggolewaytaama. **(Qarwali 2)**

Qarwalik 3: Qafar afat bartaanamih fayxi yaybullee qarwali (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Raddi dooritite	**Raddi gacseenitqadad**	**Booltal %**
Kaxxam oggola	37	18.5%
Oggolah	28	14%
Tu maxca	31	15.5%
Moggola	42	21%
Inkinnah moggola	62	31%
Sittat	200	100

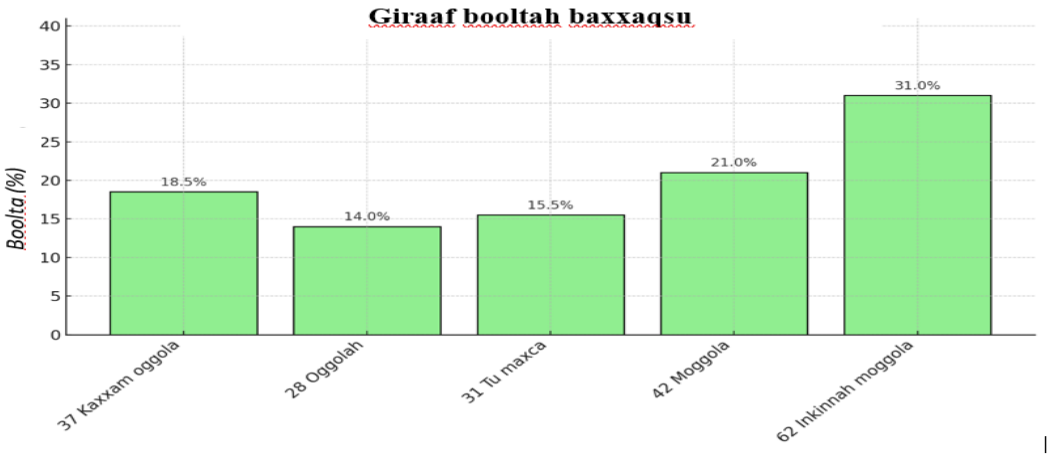


Chart [2]

Ta qarwalii kee giraaf elle yascasseh yan innal Qafar afat bisoh inxicca exceh xaaguqawaytuu kee kitooba edde orbisam faxa inta maxcâmaafol Kaxxam oggola, iyyeh yan mari 37 yakkeeh booltal waginnah nan waqdi 18.5% Oggolah iyyeh yan mari 28 yakkeeniih booltal 14% Tu maxca iyye mari 31 yakkeeniih booltal 15.5% Moggola iyye mari 42 yakkeeniih booltal 21% Inkinnah moggola iyye mari 62 yakkeenim kee booltal 31% yakkeeni yaanama. Tahak nablu xiqnah nanim oggol kee cina fanal sitta fanah ken gacisnah nan waqdi oggoleh yan mari 32.5% yakkeenim kee cineh yan mari kaadu 52% yakkeenim kinnuk ta esseril mango gaba faxewayti tuybullee yaanama. Takkel inkih kaxxam dago gaba tu kak axceweeh yan mari 2.5% tekke yaanama.

Chart 3: Barteeniitik Qafar afih baritto ken fayxi lih gexxak waytam yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

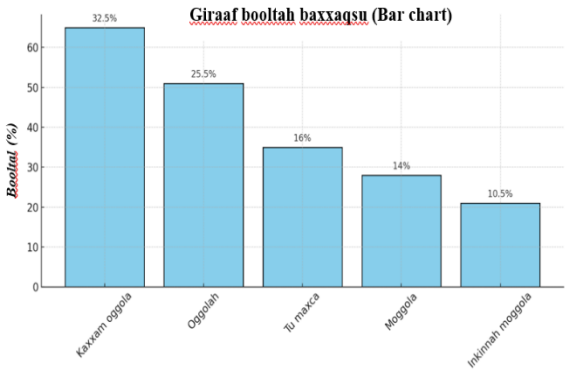


Chart [3]

Ta mablal 65 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 32.5 % oggolah intem 51 numuuy taham booltal 25.5 ta mablal tu maxca intem 35 tah booltal 16% moggola intem 28 tah booltal 14% inkinnah moggola

intem 21 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 10.5 yaanama. Tah tascesseh tanim ta mabla oggol caddibnal 58/% gaba kinnih tanim kee tu kak axcewayteh tanim kaadu 16% gaba kinniimi tonnah cinah caddol nableh nan waqdi kaadu 24.5 kinnih tanim nablu xiqna. Ta mablal fulale gaba kaadu oggolul kulsim kee dago gaba kaadu cina tanim taybullee.

Chart 4: Barteeniitik Qafar afih barittok fayxik faxewayti yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Ta mablal 9 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 4.5 % oggolah intem 12 numuuy taham booltal 6% ta mablal tu maxca intem 45 tah booltal 22.5% moggola intem 65 tah booltal 32.5% inkinnah moggola intem 69 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 34.5 yaanama.

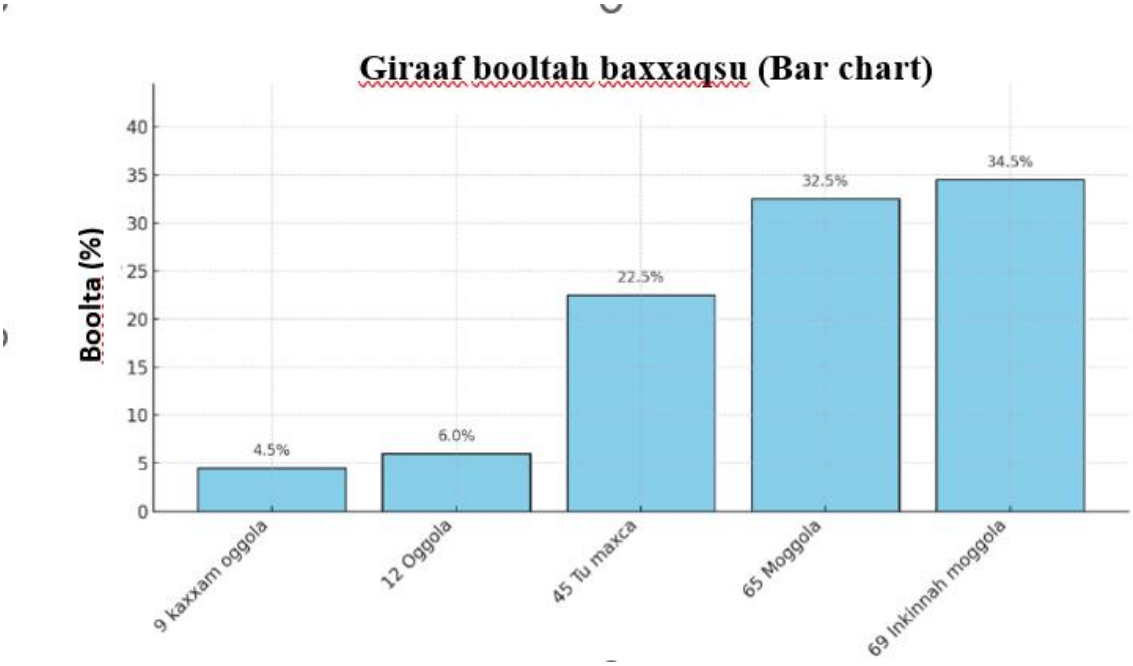


Chart [4]

Tah tascesseh tanim ta mabla oggol caddibnal 10.5/% gaba kinnih tanim kee tu kak axcewayteh tanim kaadu 22.5% gaba kinniimi tonnah cinah caddol nableh nan waqdi kaadu 67% kinnih tanim nablu xiqna. Ta mablal fulale gaba kaadu cinal kulsim kee dago gaba kaadu oggolul tanim taybullee.Tahak cednu xiqnam ta barteenitik mango gaba Qafar afih naqabu maloonu yaanama.

Chart 5: Barteeniitik Qafar afih barittol xali keenik lenna yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Ta mablal 51 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 25.5% oggolah intem 49 numuuy taham booltal 24.5 ta mablal tu maxca intem 32 tah booltal 15% moggola intem 43 tah booltal 21.5% inkinnah moggola intem 27 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 13.5 yaanama.

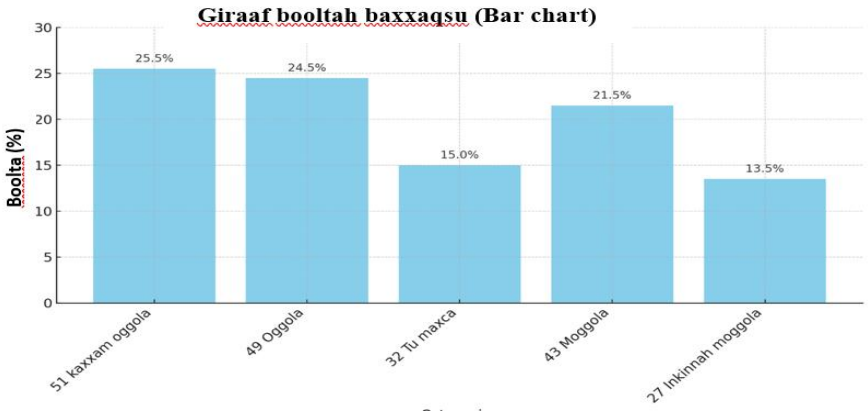


Chart [5]

Tah tascesseh tanim ta mabla oggol caddibnal 50/% gaba kinnih tanim kee tu kak axcewayteh tanim kaadu 15% gaba kinniimi tonnah cinah caddol nableh nan waqdi kaadu 34.5% kinnih tanim nablu xiqna. Ta mablal fulale gaba kaadu oggolul kulsim kee dago gaba kaadu cina tanim taybullee.Tahak cednu xiqnam ta barteenitik mango gaba Qafar afih barittol boolalem taybulleemi.

Chart 6: Barteeniitik Qafar afih cedim yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

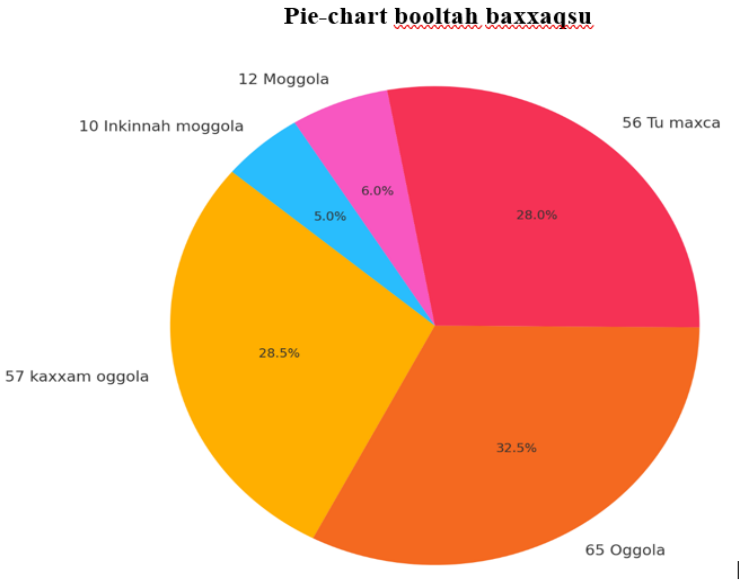


Chart [6]

Ta mablal 57 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 28.5 % oggolah intem 65 numuuy taham booltal 32.5 ta mablal tu maxca intem 56 tah booltal 28% moggola intem 12 tah booltal 6% inkinnah moggola intem 10 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 5% yaanama. Tah tascesseh tanim ta mabla oggol caddibnal 61/% gaba kinnih tanim kee tu kak axcewayteh tanim kaadu 28% gaba kinniimi tonnah

cinah caddol nableh nan waqdi kaadu 16% kinnih tanim nablu xiqna. Ta mablal fulale gaba kaadu oggolul kulsim kee dago gaba kaadu cina tanim taybullee.Tahak cednu xiqnam ta barteenitik mango gaba Qafar af kawsaanaah ankacisan uddur gersi afittek muxxi cedaanam xiqaanah yaanam nee taybulleemi

Chart 7: Barteeniitik Qafar afat xoqqaysimaanamih caddo yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Ta mablal 59 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 29.5 % oggolah intem 66 numuuy taham booltal 33% ta mablal tu maxca intem 47 tah booltal 23.5% moggola intem 12 tah booltal 6% inkinnah moggola intem 16 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 8% yaanama. C

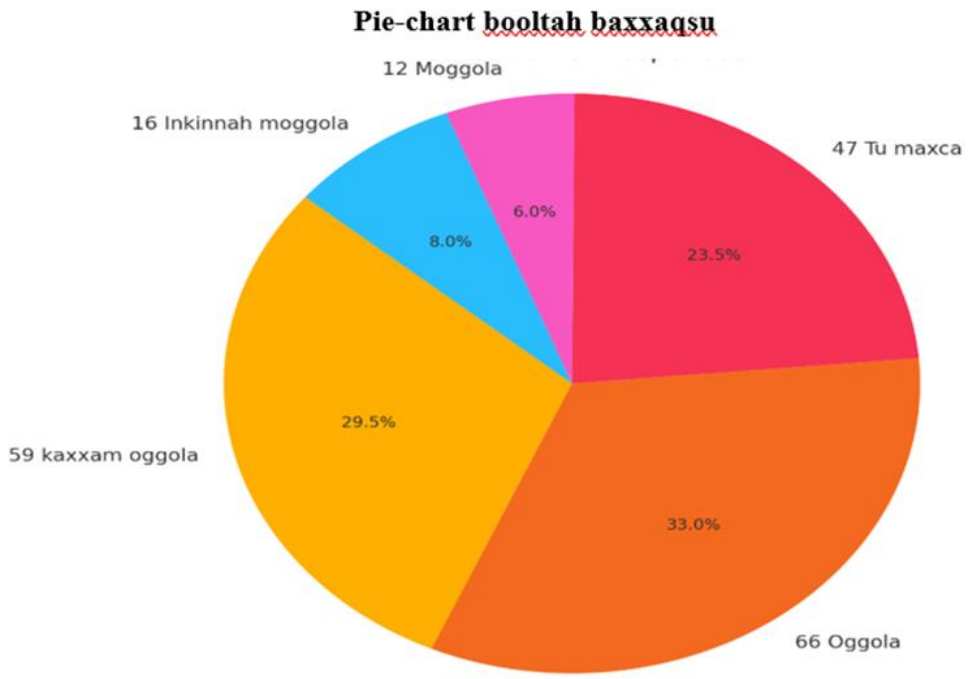


Chart [7]

Tah tascesseh tanim ta mabla oggol caddibnal 62.5/% gaba kinnih tanim kee tu kak axcewayteh tanim kaadu 23.5% gaba kinniimi tonnah cinah caddol nableh nan waqdi kaadu 14% kinnih tanim nablu xiqna. Ta mablal fulale gaba kaadu oggolul kulsim kee dago gaba kaadu cina tanim taybullee.Tahak cednu xiqnam ta barteenitik mango gaba Qafar afat yaabah takku wonna hinnay kutbeh takku mangih edde xoqqaysimaanah yaniinim akak nablem xiqnah nan mabla yaanama.

Chart 8: Qafar afih barseenit, Barteenit Qafar af akah faxan innah abaanamih caalat yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Ta mablal 55 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 27.5% oggolah intem 73 numuuy taham booltal 36.5% ta mablal tu maxca intem 34 tah booltal 17% moggola intem 21 tah booltal 20.5% inkinnah moggola intem 17 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 8.5% yaanama.

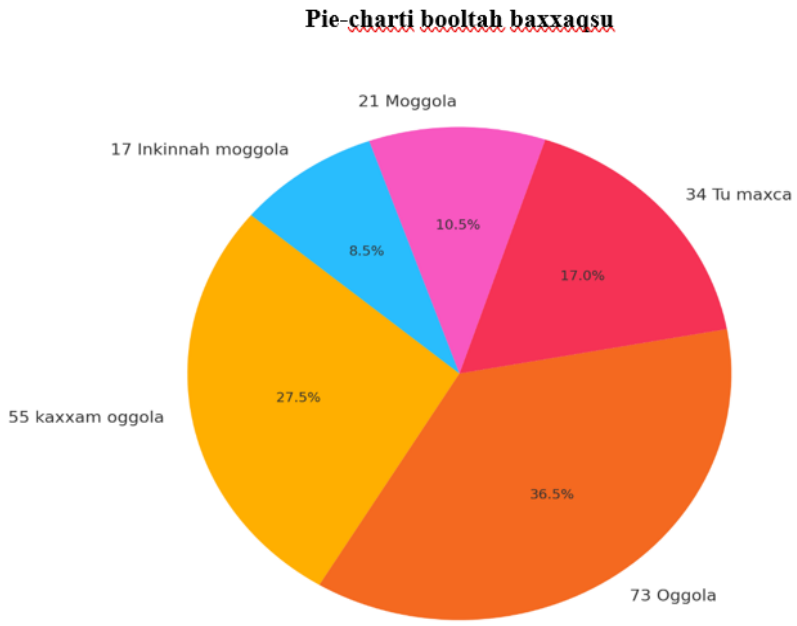


Chart [8]

Tahak nabalu xiqnam mango gaba 64% ta mabla oggoltam kinnuk baseeni barteenit Qafar af kee Qafar afih baritto akah faxan innah macalah yaanama.

Chart 9: Barseenak Qafar afih barittoh duddih caddo yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Ta mablal 5 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 2.5% oggolah intem 8 numuuy taham booltal 4% ta mablal tu maxca intem 47 tah booltal 23.5% moggola intem 72 tah booltal 36% inkinnah moggola intem 68 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 34% yaanama. Tahak nablu xiqnah nanim raddi gacseeniitik mango gaba Qafar afih barseeni Qafar afih barittol dudda leh yaanama. Taham cinaa kee oggol booltal nableh nan waqdi cina boolul 6.5% kinnih tanim kee oggol 70% gaba fayyo le yaanama.

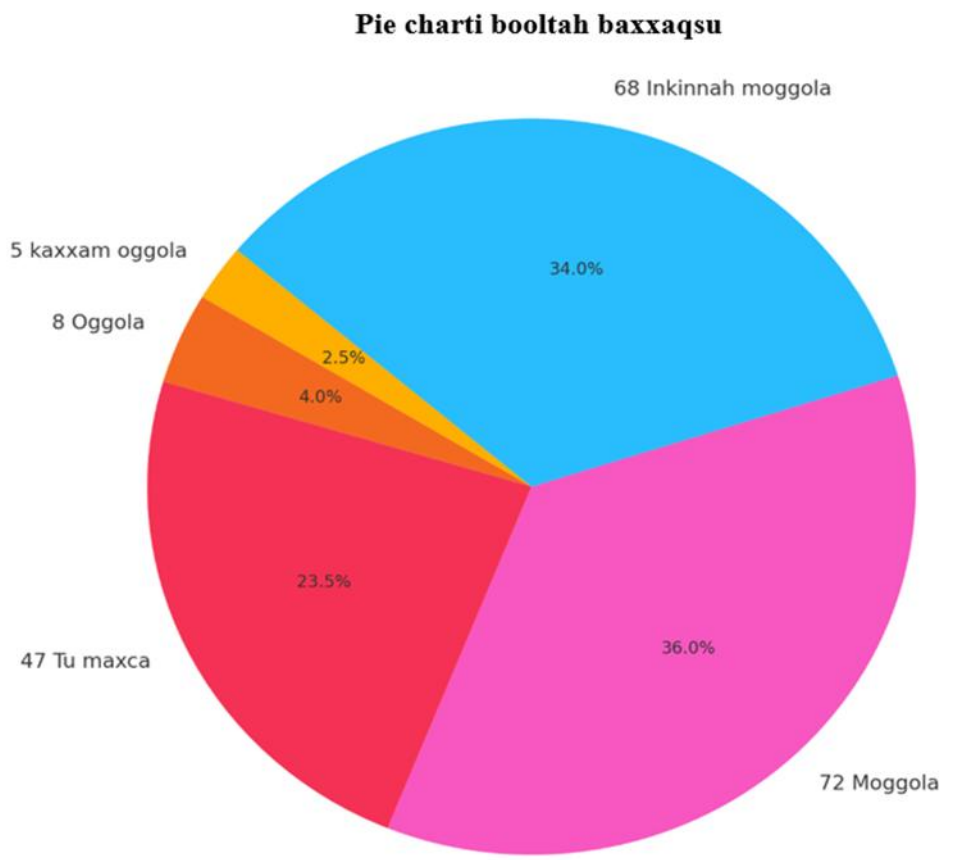


Chart [10]

Chart 11: Barseeni Barteenitik gabat agleh kah ossah tan innah abaamih caddo yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Ta mablal 62 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 31% oggolah intem 68 numuuy taham booltal 34% ta mablal tu maxca intem 45 tah booltal 22.5% moggola intem 21 tah booltal 10.5% inkinnah moggola intem 4 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 2% yaanama.

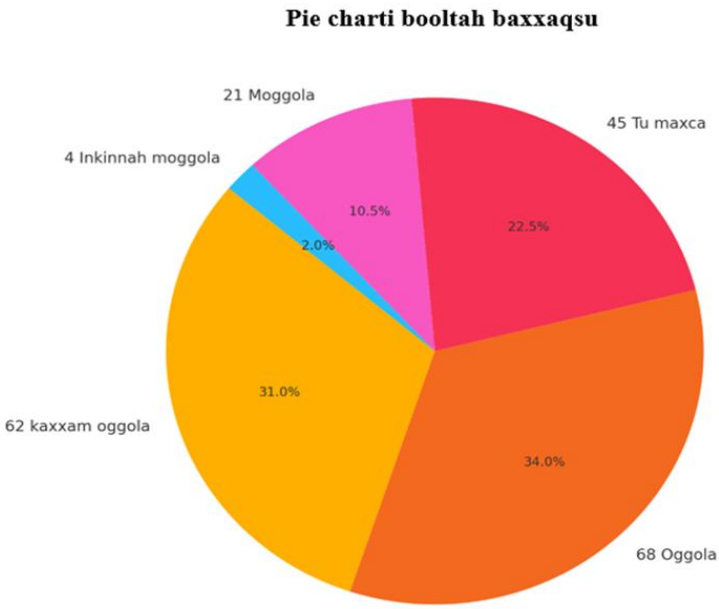


Chart [11]

Tahak nablu xiqnah nanim Qafar afih barseeni barsah yan uddur barteenit gabat agle akah haysitan innah abtah tan xayyos leh iyyaanama. Tahak oggol fula le gaba beya yaanama.

Chart 12: Barseeni barteenit darrabossa qangoorih xoqqayso yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L

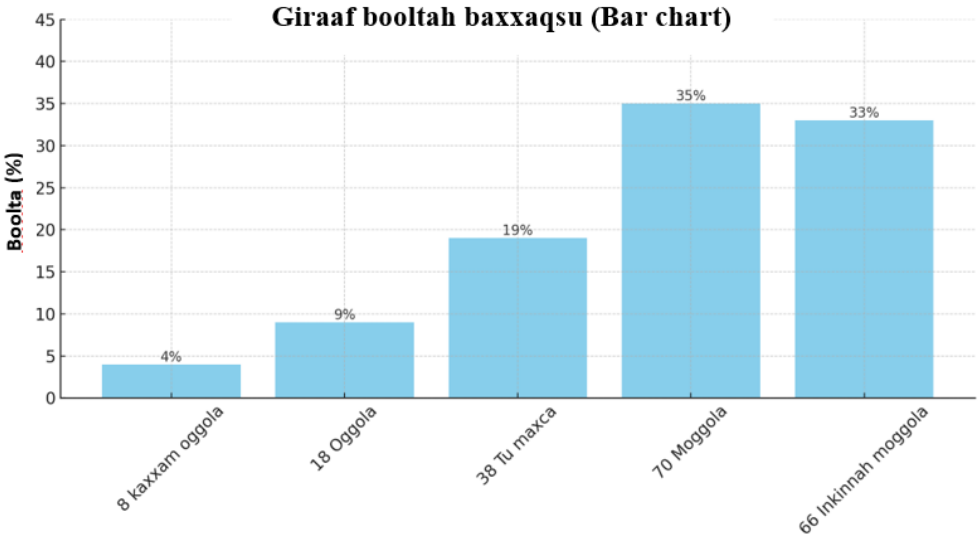


Chart [12]

Ta mablal 8 kaxxam oggolaah, intem tah booltal 4% oggolah intem 18 numuuy taham booltal 9% ta mablal tu maxca intem 38 tah booltal 19% moggola intem 70 tah booltal 35% inkinnah moggola intem 66 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 33% yaanama.

Tahak nabalu xiqnah nanim mango gaba ta mabla cintah taniimi. Tah yaanam 68% cina kinniimih sabbatah barseeni barteenit darraboysah yan yaabah yaabewaam neh baxxaqissah tan mabla.

Chart 13: Barseeni isi duddat xoqqaysimak barsaamih xiqto yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Ta mablal 47 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 23.5% oggolah intem 58 numuuy taham booltal 29% ta mablal tu maxca intem 53 tah booltal 26.5% moggola intem 27 tah booltal 13.5% inkinnah moggola intem 15 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 7.5% yaanama.

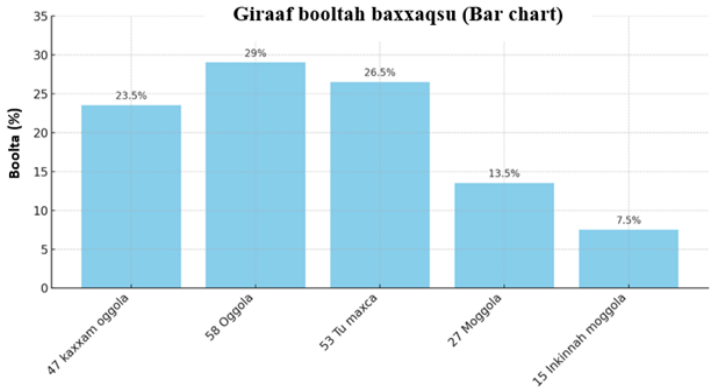


Chart [13]

Ta mablak cednu xiqnah nanim mango gaba barseeni isi duddat xoqqaysimak barsah yanim kak nablu xiqna.

Chart 14: Barseeni footima culak naharal aba bica yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Ta mablal 48 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 24% oggolah intem 54 numuuy taham booltal 27% ta mablal tu maxca intem 25 tah booltal 12.5% moggola intem 41 tah booltal 20.5% inkinnah moggola intem 32 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 16% yaanama.

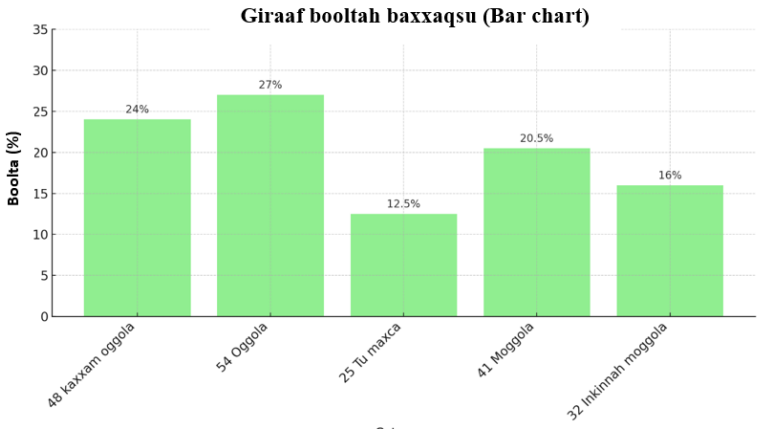


Chart [14]

Ta mablak nabalu xiqnam mango gaba oggolul kulsim kinnuk Barseeni mango uddur akah bicsitekalah footima culam nee taybulleemi yaanama. Toh yaanam booltal nableh nan waqdi 72% kinnih tanim kee cina kaadu booltal 36.5 kinnuk fulale gaba oggolu yaanama.

Chart 15: Barseenak xali mattaaco kaak gabbisiyyih bica yaybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Ta mablal 2 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 1% oggolah intem 6 numuuy taham booltal 3% ta mablal tu maxca intem 67 tah booltal 33.5% moggola intem 57 tah booltal 28.5% inkinnah moggola intem 68 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 34% yaanama.

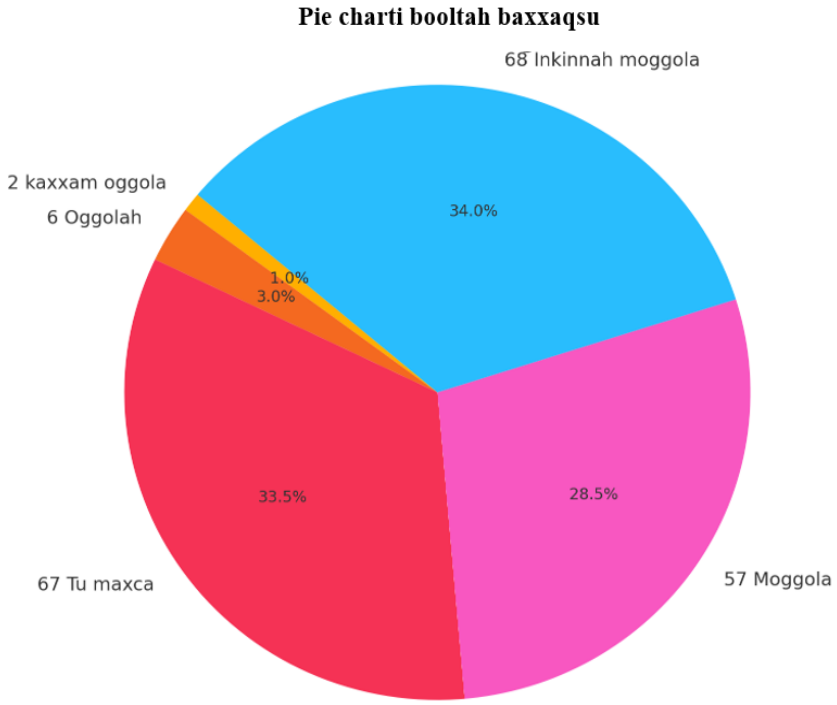


Chart [15]

Ta mablak nabalu xiqnam mango gaba cinal kulsim kinnuk Barseenak xali mattaaco kaak gabbisiyya le/sinaamah inki gide maaba inta mabla sadaanam nabalu xiqna. Toh yaanam booltal nableh nan waqdi 62.5% cina kinnih tanim kee oggol kaadu booltal 4% kinnuk fulale gaba cina yaanama.

Chart 16: Barseeni Qafar af faxekalah dibuk qasbi taagah barsaamat yaabiyya ybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Ta mablal 3 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 1.5% oggolah intem 7 numuuy taham booltal 3.5% ta mablal tu maxca intem 51 tah booltal 25.5% moggola intem 63 tah booltal 31.5% inkinnah moggola intem 76 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 38% yaanama.

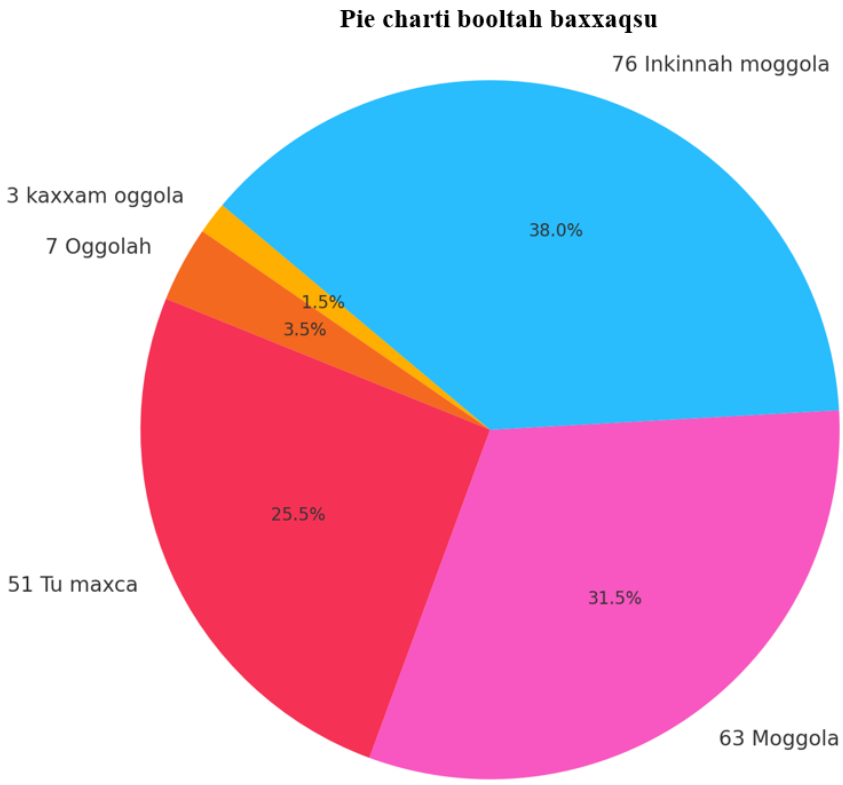


Chart [16]

Ta mabla nablal mango gaba inkinnah oggolewaytam tanbulle toh yaanam barseeni faxe kalah qasbi taagah dubuk barsewaah yaniimi. Toh boolatal oggole mari 5% kinnih tanim kee 69.5 kinnim nabalu xiqna.

Chart 17: Barseeni barteenit ken culewaytem edde esseran saamih mattacoo ybullee chart (Raceena: Yekke kusaaqa 2017 I.L.L)

Ta mablal 9 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 4.5% oggolah intem 5 numuuy taham booltal 2.5% ta mablal tu maxca intem 23 tah booltal 11.5% moggola intem 82 tah booltal 41% inkinnah moggola intem 78 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 39% yaanama

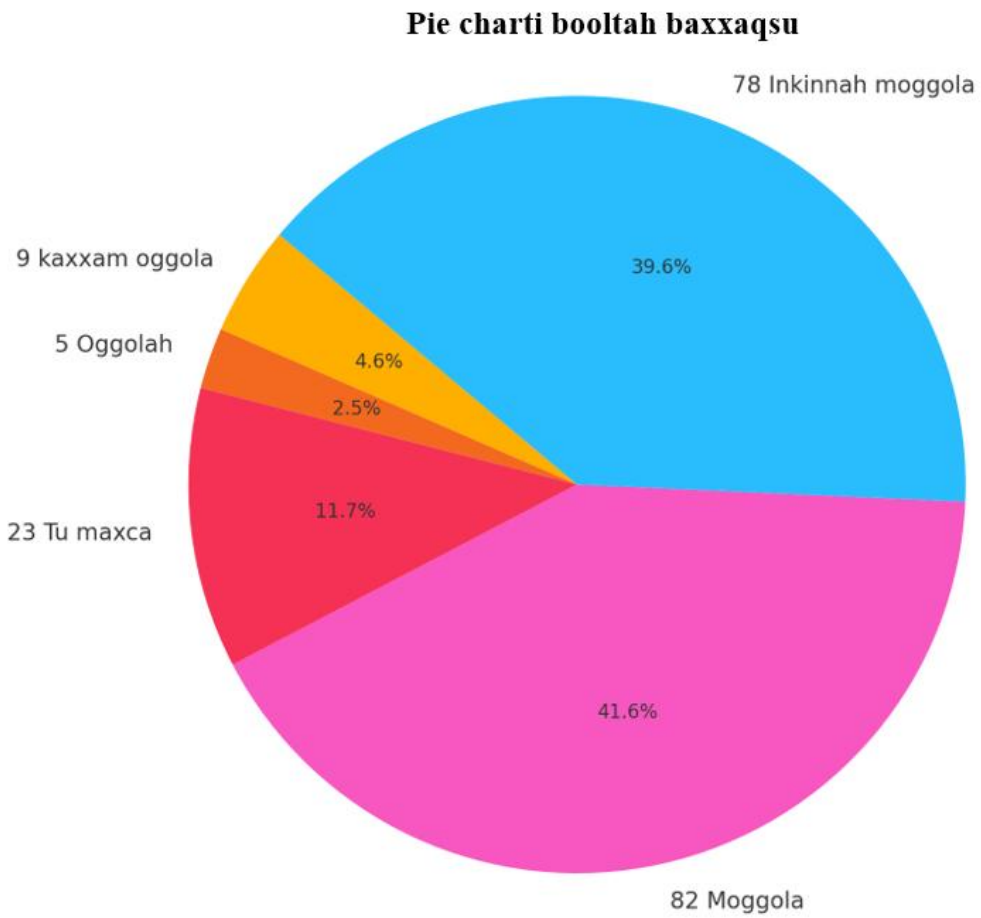


Chart [17]

Ta mablal oggollah intah tan mabla dago gaba axcih 14% kinnih tanim kee mango gaba cinal kulsim kinnnuk taham 80% boolta fula lem kinnuk Barseeni barteenit ken culewaytem edde esseran saami geyaanam nabalu kak xiqna baxxaqsu yaanama.

Qafar afak barteeni kitaabih caalat

Ni barittoh buxal dudda le Qafar afih barittoh kitooba tanih

Ta mablal 3 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 1.5% oggolah intem 7 numuuy taham booltal 3.5% ta mablal tu maxca intem 54 tah booltal 27% moggola intem 76 tah booltal 38% inkinnah moggola intem 60 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 30% yaanama. Ta mablal oggollah intah tan mabla dago gaba axcih 5% kinnih tanim kee mango gaba cinal kulsim kinnnuk taham 68% boolta fula lem kinnuk Qafar afih barittoh kitoobah dagna tanim nabalu kak xiqna baxxaqsu yaanama.

Qafar afak taban haytô footimak barteyniit kitab barteenit fayxi makiba

Ta mablal 62 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 31% oggolah intem 51 numuuy taham booltal 25.5% ta mablal tu maxca intem 36 tah booltal 18% moggola intem 22 tah booltal 11% inkinnah moggola

intem 29 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 14% yaanama. Ta mablal moggollah intah tan mabla dago gaba axcih 25% kinnih tanim kee mango gaba oggolul kulsim kinnnuk taham 56.5% boolta fula lem kinnuk Qafar afak taban haytô footimak barteyniit kitab barteenit fayxi makibam nabalu kak xiqna baxxaqsu yaanama.

Qafar afih kitaabih addal xayyowte kawsitte sinam hambareerissah

Ta mablal 35 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 17.5% oggolah intem 40 numuuy taham booltal 20% ta mablal tu maxca intem 74 tah booltal 37% moggola intem 26 tah booltal 13% inkinnah moggola intem 24 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 12% yaanama. Ta mablal oggollah intah tan mabla dago gaba axcih 37.5% kinnih tanim kee oggollah inteh tanim 25% kinnih tanim kee Tonnah tu maxca intem 37%gabaa kinnim kee oggollah inta amot 37.5 leemih sabbatah inki gatuuk meqeh iyyaanam maxiqqimtaay takkay ikkah ta esserol cedeway yanim taybulleemi yaanama.

Qafar afih kitaabal xayyowte kawsitte xabcin/sahlin qangoorut xayyowte

Ta mablal 15 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 7.5% oggolah intem 17 numuuy taham booltal 8.5% ta mablal tu maxca intem 26 tah booltal 13% moggola intem 77 tah booltal 38.5% inkinnah moggola intem 65 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 32.5% yaanama. Ta mablal oggollah intah tan mabla dago gaba axcih 16% kinnih tanim kee moggolla inteh tanim 71% kinniih mangal ta mablal kulsiimih sabbatah Qafar afih kitaabal xayyowte kawsitteh addat yanih yan qangor gibdim nabalu elle xiqnah nan baxxaqsu yaanama.

Qafar afih kitab ellacabol qangor maqnissoh takayru aallewaamih sabbatah dudda mali

Ta mablal 78 kaxxam oggolaah, tah booltal 39% oggolah intem 58 numuuy taham booltal 29% ta mablal tu maxca intem 22 tah booltal 11% moggola intem 28 tah booltal 14% inkinnah moggola intem 14 taham kaadu booltal nableh nan waqdi 7% yaanama. Ta mablal oggollah intah tan mabla maggo gaba axcih 68% kinnih tanim kee moggolla inteh tanim 21% kinniih mango gaba ta mabla kaxxam oggolaanamih sabbatah Qafar afih kitab ellacabol qangor maqnissoh takayru aallewaam dudda kaak tankuseeh barteenit kawsi addal keenil tagidbee qangara elle gorrisan takayruh qangor maqnisso anewaytam dudda kaak boolaassa yaanama.

Xali makeelissoh baxxaqsu

Ahak dagal maxxat le fokkaaqoh cogdaa kee ixxima le fokkaaqoh cogdal inkih xaagoyso gaaboysak barteenit kee barseenitik inkih geytimeh yan xalu ummaan ammuntih gubal esser luk daffeysam gabbate. Tonna kinnuuk ta xaagoysok ugutak xau baxxaqisnah nan waqdi Samara akee Logyak nammey haytoh caddoh barittoh buxal barittah tan barteenit Qafar af Qafar afal meqe

mabla loonuh yaniinim kee dagoo qadad le barteenit akkewaytek barseenit kee barteenit gacsi sitta ceelak suge yaanama. Samaraa kee Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxah barteenit Qafar afih kitab kawsaanah yanin uddur kaxxam keenil gibdam qangor kinnih tanim kee ta qangor figda kitab ellacabol takayruh aallewaamih sabbatah kawsoonuu kee cedoonuh bica aallewaam qaddoysak kitab mango maysaasa faxam baxxaqisen. Samaraa kee Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxah barteenit Qafar afih kitab dudda luk geewaanah yaniinim kee inki kitaabat sidoc ken abaanam kee taham kaadu kawsoonuh ellebarittoota bicsoonuh barseeni yaceeh yan buxâ taama yugdubeenih baahoonuh bica sinnih yanim ixxima le xaagoysol aben gacsal baxxaqisen. Barteenit Qafar afih barittot elle faxximtannal gabat aglee kee fayxi haysitoonuh gubak luk amaatewaanah yanin duddi dagna tiyak teena kinnim kee tonnah mangih Qafar af nammeyhaytoh afah kak yan barteenit lon duddi boolaa kee cirfat isik yaysiiseenimih gabbati mayanam barseenit mablâ-garayal teceeh tan raddil baxxaqisen. Samaraa kee Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxah barteenit elle faxximtannal barittot gabat agle haysitoonuh adaf keenit takkeemik tiyak teeni qari ceyna kinnih tanim kee inki qaril lactamaay wohuuk daga barittah tanim barseenaa kee barteenit inkih faxxiimah yan gurral gabat aglee kee uguugus kee aynabaabad ummaan barteenah saami acayuk abaanamal kaxxa yammuusi lem nadar cedok geyne xaagoyso baxxaqissa. Sagalhaytoh footimak Qafar afak barteeni kitab kee Tabanhaytoh footimak barteeni kitab bicah yan waqdi away sitta celtah tan ammuntittee kee yabti rakiibo leemih sabbatah yaakumik ciggil leh yan gurral massoowaam faxximtam barteenit abteh tan gacsal nabalu xiqna. Samaraa kee Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxah barissah tan barseenit duddi boola aallewaanah yaniinim takkay immay kitaabal dubuk rakitak barsaanamih sabbatah kitaabak iroh baxaabaxsa le raceenaanit xoqqaysimak barsaanam faxximtam geytime xali yaybulle. Qafar afak tabanhaytoh footimak barteeni kitab barteenit fayxi kibewaah yanim barteenit ixxima le fokkaaqol qaddosse. Taham “ta kitab barteenit fayxi makiba” inta mabla booltal baxxaqiseenih yanin waqdi 56.5 % Oggollah inta mabla acayuk kibu aallewaam baxxaqisen. Samaraa kee Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxah barteenit amolladih ta fokkaaqoh xaluk amo kak qanxah nan waqdi dagoo barteenit akkewaytek mango gaba keenik Qafar afal meqe mabla loonu yaanama.

Fokkaaqô gexekalitte

Ta fokkaaqol fokkaaqo abe yoofeh yan gexekalitik naharsitto sehdak mablal kusaq abaanam isih isikkeh taqabik sugte yaanama. Takkay ikkah baxaabaxsa le addatabi esserooral xaagoyso geyam xiqe yaanama. Tonnah gersi gexekalitih sugtem kaadu kaxxam wakti ceyna le waktiy uxxik

sugteeh, wakti dagna taqabik teenak sugte. Fokkaaqo abe ta wakti taqabiy kaa matareh yani xiqqa haamal baraay loqot imkih antafaqquk fokkaaqok gaba kalu xiqe yaanama.

Amôgacsaa kee Ani-yaysê mabla

Ta fokkaaqok amolladih hadaf samaraa kee logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxal barittah tan barteenit Qafar afal lon mabla kusaaqisaanam kinnim kee ta amolladih hadafih gubat kaadu ferey takkeh tan lani hadafittey fokkaaqo xalu elle mizaanisneh nani kinni yaanama.

Afti barittol yanu xiqah yan mablâ taqabi wagsissah tan baxaabaxsa leh mablooli ugutteh tanim kee tonnah barteeniitik mabla wagittah taniimil Qafar afih barseynih caalataay, xiqtoo kee mabla wagitta esserooray tabna essero addat tabixxeh tan exxaay, Qafar afak barteeni kitaabih caalat wagsissah tan esserooray sagaal takkeh taniiy, tonnah Qafar afih kilaasih uddur/period/ wagsissa esserooray kaadu tonnah tabna essero addat tabbixee kee barteenitik cankâ mabla wagittah tan esserooray kaadu tonnah tabna essero addat tabbixeh tani xaagoysô gaaboynah barteeniitil ixxima le xaagoysoh gaaboynah sittat soddom kee koona (35) esseroy 200 barteenal baxcisak kibbimteh xaluu kee baxxaqsi fereyhaytô mafdagal Qarwaliiy, booltaa kee giraaf baxxaqsimte.

Tonnah mabâ-garay esser kaadu namma barittoh buxal barissah tan Qafar afih barseeniitiy taban haytoh footima barissah taniy nammay takkek xaagoyso gaaboysaanam kee geytimeh yan xalu barteenit raddi lh qeedaalisak xayyoowe. Tonnah namma barittoh buxal inkih fokkaaqo abe footimah addah nadar cedo abeh sugem kee ta nadar cedol barteeniitik barittô kattataay, barseenak barsiyyi cogdaa keebartaanaah barsaanamal footimah addah caaloota yassalaalqeenim takke. Samaraa kee Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxaaxil barittah tan tabanhaytoh footimah barteenit dagoo barteenitiy mablah umaane le tanim takkay immay mango gaba Qafar afal meqe mabla loonuh yaniinim barteenit kee barseenitik geytime xalul xayyoowe. Samaraa kee Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxaaxil barissah tan Qafar afih barseenit caalataay, barsaanamal lon duddi meqeh yanim kee inki barteeni barsah yan barseena yinqibek usug barsah yan baritto edde yanqibu xiqaamih sabbatah ta barteenit barseenaa kee baritto inkih kicnoonum barteenit tecee mablah xalul xayyoowe. Inki barseeni barsah yan barittol dibuk kitaabak barsah yanim takkay immay isih xiqqa haamal barteeniitik barittol fayxi uguugusaanamal namma barittoh buxaaxil meqe macal abaanam kee elle bartan footimah caddol footimâ dagnay tani gaddi dagnay baaxoh caddol tanik gexxaamah tenek akkewaytek elle xiqqa haanamal namma barittoh buxal inkih barteenit akah barittah tan innah macaalaanam geytimeh yan xalul baxxaqsimte.

Fokkaaqo abe geytimeh yan xaluk ugutak ciggiltah tan Ani-yaysê Mabla xayyoose

- ✓ Kitab bicah yan waqdi maglableelah agabat aglel kitab maca ceelam faxximtaamal mabla elle aceekalah biceemih sabbatah fooca fanah bicuwaah yan Qafar afih kitab sido kak maca celtam faxximtaamal maglableela edde mabbaloysak bicam faxximta.
- ✓ Samaraa kee Logyak nammeyhaytoh caddoh barittoh buxal barissah tan Qafar afih barseenit dagooh barsaanah yanin footima mangoomih sabbatah gersi barseenit keenih osisak barittô maxxat elle daccarsimam xiqaah, barseenit barteenit elle miizaanissu xiqtah tan gurra Rakaakayak barittô biiro ginaanam faxximta.
- ✓ Barteenit tonnah elle barittah tan footimah addal lactamaay tohuk daga elle yakken footimaami taniimih sabbatah barteenit footimal baritto meqe gurral kataatoonuh fidin qariy dahan le dariifal daganal morootom barteeni akah baritannah ummaanim doolatak qambaalaanam hinnay darrifah ayyunti sittallih gacak barittô buxaaxik footima keenih osisaanam faxximta.
- ✓ Qafar af barissah tan barseenit baxaabaxsa le duddi gablusiyyih aydakaakan barittoh caddol takku tonnah baxaabaxsa le qasri esserah yan cirfat dudditтet elle faxximtannal xoqqaysimoomoonuh aydakaakan barittô biro keenih massossam faxximta. Taham inki barseeni kitaabal dibuk rakitak barsewayuh kaxxa doori leemih sabbatah muhimmik kaxxam ken catele yaanama.
- ✓ Barseenit kee barteenit inkih elle tescesseh tan innal away elle bartan tabanhaytoh footimak barteenit kitab mango cooca leemih sabbatah fooca fanah bicuwaah yan kitab qangor maqnisso kitaabak ellacabol haanamaay, kawsitte uxxiih baxxaqqa lem faxximtaama.
- ✓ Sagalhaytoh footimak barteenit kitab kee tabanhaytoh footimak barteenit kitab yaakumik ciggil leh yan gurral yabti rakiibo kak gulgulume wayteh tanim barteeniitik geytime xali qaddoysa. Tonna kinnuuk yabti rakiiboh gexsit yaakumik ciggil leh yan gurral daffeyam kee ammuntitte qagaaqagu akak dacrisaanam faxximta.
- ✓ Mangoh tan barteenit Qafar af wagittaamal meqe mabla lem takkay immay dagoo barteeniitiy baxaabaxsa le sababah Qafar afih baritto faxewayta taniimih sabbatah ta barteenit kee ta bisleh yan mari ta uma mabla fanah ken beyu xiqah yan cooca mansoofaa kee barsaanaah bartaanamal yan cooca meexak maglab leela kusaq kee kattat abaanam faxximta. Toh axcih Qafar af kah niqboonumuk tiyak teena qangor keenil gibdam kee qangor figda aallewaamih sabbat kinniimih sabbatah ta qangor figda leh yan kitab bica kaa tekkek xayuk cedaanam xiqaanaah yakcinoonu xiqeloonu yaanama.

Uxuxxos qangoorih figda

F.L.L. Farangi liggidih loowo I.L.L. Itiyoppiyah Liggidih loowo

Faatiti

Aakamal naba rabbiy umman fayla akah taguude faylisaah abba hee ta fokkaaqo takke maadisuh ummaanim yot koobaahissa heemih ALCAMDULILLAAH axce. Tohuk lakal, ta ellacaboh kusaaqih kutbeyta aysoroorocuh faxxiima ascossaa kee fayuh yoo fayisak temeete yî qakkoleyseenitih axcih naharsi qakkoloyse Qabdu Muusa Luquggud (MA) kee Ciggiila qakkoloyse Camd Qusmaan Camad (MA) kulsa le gadda keenih gacsa. Tonnaah, ta kusaq taamal aydukuma kee qokol yoh yekke yi buxah maraay, kataysis kee kalah yan maray isih xiqtaamal yoo qokolteh inkih kulsa le gadda gacsa.

Idnissoo kee Meqemkaban faaticisso

Ta fokkaaqo xaagoysô-gaaboyna takkek naharat wagsiisah yan dagarak axcih, Samarâ Jaamiqatak Ayyuntiinô missoo kee binadamiinô kollejjik, Qafar af kee feerayso-wag le xaquk faxxiimah yan ayyuftay ta fokkaaqo wagsissah tan dagorti fanah gexxal ifrimma heenih idnisso acayuk fokkaaqot culaanam takku xiqte.

Matbaqat idnisso

Maxiqqimta

Xaagoysoo kee Mansoofah geyto

Ummaan ta aracal xayyowteh tan xaagoysol ossotinah xaagoyso faxximteh tenek, esserinnaanih xaagoysok fokkaaqok amolladih xaluy orbise gabat yanil baar luk geytimelem kinnuk ummaan aninnaanih esseroo kee ascossa orbise le gabuuk esseraanam xiqqimtah.

Fanxi

Ta kusaaqal uli qaynatih maali qokoluy wonna hinnay wuli qaynatih maali fanxiy gersi dagarak yoh abeeni matanaay inni maalut abe yaanama.

Orbisê lofti

Ta fokkaaqok ukummook qembissa haanamaay, xaagoyso/oyta yaskatteenim kee makeelisaanamaak ilaa ellacabo fanah faaticimma iyyam fanah faxximma intam akak ugdubba heeh, xalu kak makeelissaay ellacaboh kusaq kutbeytat faxxiima bossa akee acassaa le absiiseek lakal matbaqatah culsaanam abe.

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