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Qafarak Sugeét Boód Figdah Maknayal yan Gexe-kalittee kee Fooci-qaagoh Goranto: Awsaay, Kiblat kee Gabbi Rasittek Doorimte Daqoorit Cubbit Haak

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A fokkaaqok amolladi hadaf Qafarak Sugeet Bood Figdah Maknayal yan Gex-kalittee kee Fooci-qaago Gorrisaanam. Fokkaaqo edde xooqaysimtem weelisso fokkaaqoh aykabab kinnuk, yengele gurrat, axcih ixximalee kee maxxatle gurrat inkih xooqaysimte. Fokkaaqo muunatah beyte mari ittat 270 yakkeh yan waqdi, muunatisyyi cogdah sahlin amok-rada muunatisyya. Oyti gaaboysiyyah edde yintifiqqem mabla garayaay, hangimte butta agaaradaay, kee esser-cibta. Qafar ayyunti bood edde yafdige issi sugeet bood figdah maknay leemiiy, wuxih fan edde xooqaysimaanam kee faxe qaynatih bood edde yafdigeenim tet kinnim 100% takke raddi taco diggosse. Qafar ummatta kaadu doolat mackamat xisoosak, Qafarak sugeet mackamah rakissoh laftaanam kee, Qafarak Sugeet Bood Figdah Maknayal kaxxam sahliniih, sissikiih, awqenta dagooh, qadliinooy, qidiino kee gabat agle le gexsit kinni ayyunti booluk bool elle yaaminem kusaq geeh. Qafarak Sugeet Bood Figdah Maknayal duma luk suge libdoo kee gexsit saytunaane cabak geytimaamaay, magaalol kee barri caddol xooqaysimiyyaa kee gexso baxsi awayih uddur dagoom kaal tammullem a kusaq diggoysa. Qafarak Sugeet Bood Figdah Maknayal lafale gex-kalitte Ayyuntiinok-qidaddooy, magaaliyyo baarimiyyaay, baadiinoo kee doolat gaba cusla kinnim akusaaqak lafale geyto. QSBFM fooci-qaago tascasse lafa-lafale caagitak baadal SBFM bood figdah issikkeh doori digraamih mamaxxaga gemiiy, Itiyoppiyah caddol sugeet ixxigah yecen mamaxxagga, baxsaluk qaada madqah madable madqa rakisso akah fissaanamih macalitte tanim kee Qafár Rakaakay makaabon malah buxa xisaamih ekraaro gactemiiy tonna Qafar ayyunti teetih le konnabnaa kee oggol kinniimi. Amogexaak QSBFM elle sugennal gexe wayuh mango adafitte taniih, baye wayuk kaadu mngo saamitte lem kusaq xalot yascasse. QSBFM sarrimaane xooqayso yaalluh adder der kusaaq abak nagay tan sanadisso abaanam kee horaak-horal akah tabanna kulli maglableela taamitam faxximtaah, tonnaah madqaak tan mamaxxaga akah acayuk abinisa dagara gablusaanam faxximta.

Lafale Qangor: Qafarre, Qafarak Sugeet Bood Figdah Maknay, Gex-kalittee, Fooc-qaago

1. Culma

Baaxoh addah bood fidga toomeh tan exxaaxi fanat keenik sugteh tan baxxo ceenoosak xaloot le gitay fantaaxaw keenik darraqoose sinnil ittallih akah taamitan innah absissa. Takkay ikkah madqa buxal calli akak aben maritte sittallih taamitak elle raqta inni kaxxam dago (Volker, 2007). Madab bood fidgah gexsitit qalalisnah nan waqdi baaxoh addah bood figdaadi dagoo saaqat beyta inki wayto callissuh (Haftom, 2011). Baaxoh addah bood figda maqarle rekisso leeh, wakti akak faataca le ayyuntiino gexsitiy ayyuntiinoh fantaaxawih maqarroosuh mamaxxagaay, dagroo kee maysaasa faxa (Kwaku and Rankopo, 2010).

Faxe ummattah addal xaynaa kee fantaaxaw yanuh madqa buxak irol takke baaxoh addah bood figdah gexsitit xoqoysimaanam kaxxam meqeemi (Julie, 2007). Is xer dabaanah abak yemeetenimiiy, uxi asaakuuy kinniway baxsaluk mango dadalteh akak iyyan baaxooxal baaxoh addah bood figdah gexsit umaane edde aben marah dagro akkukuuy umaane abe marah digaala akkuk baxaabaxsale caddol baxaabxsale ayyuntih addal taamita. Julie (2007) elle baxxaqsennal baaxoh addah bood fidga mango baaxooxal, baxsaluk afrikah baxooxay qasri madqah buxaaxi dudda elle allewaytal nammeyhaytoh aracah ayfaf tace.

Bood figdah baaxoh addah bood fidget xoqoysiman waqdi sugeet caddol adde yantifeenih yaniinim kee sugeet abtoota umannah assakoxxa geytaah, abbinowta. Barri makaftootil tan ummatta uxik-abarah bood fidgal kasle marih fayu namma muhimmik yan sababah yaaminen (Chandra, 2008). Qimboh, ken fayi siyaasa garuh gabbisiyyak saytuniih, nammeytah ginook gaalik mayaniinimih sabbatah saanih tan margaqa beyan iyyaanama. Dariifah caddol takke h tan sissin bood figdaadih gititte keskesih elle nihir kee abak yemeeteenimiiy, sehda yangalen caagidil sittat akak qokkolsiman innah abtah umam abeenit abeenimih essersissa.

Sugeeti boodih figdah maknayitte ayyunta fanteena abtaah, eleltu leeh, awqenta dagooh iyyaay cankooki gaantat asgalluk wagarii kee ayyuntiinoh inkittiino dadlissa. Taa gexsititteey qaada xaqul kaxxa faxxiimiyya leh iyya (dariifa kaslee kee makaabonut mirractimta) aamanti gintaah, ayyuntiinô nihirittel dacrissaah, tonnaah yangalen mas'uuliyyat dadlissaah, mangih madab siiratak (Ayro-culma qaalamih siiratak) aysuk ayyunti fanih booditteh tayse figda taceem diggossa. A siiratak der-raagih caalat ramid-deddar kee ayynti kinnaanek nidba exxa nidba akkuk sarrimaane le salaam giniyyaa kee gaanta maqarah doori digirta.

Takkay ikkah sugeeti qaadaay, afaay, kinnaanee kee nihiritte umman baadal dagarraq le qaadoodih mammaasah gubut raddeh geytimta. Tonnaah, sugeeti boodih figdah maknay qasri macka hinnay kaadu

madab siiratitte baxaabaxsale gurral edde tommuuseh geytimta qaada siiratittek exxak teynah tan. Baadiino sugeeti gexsitittee kee siiratitte bayisiiy, milaagiiy, gurummacaysi takke. Ta milaagi gexsitih addat sugeeti boodih figdah maknay luk suge qaada nihiritteey, gex-gexsit, weeloola kee kalah muhimmik tan mexxeeta boolaatak, milaagimak, bayak gexxa. Tonna kinnuk ta artikil Qafarak sugeeti boodih figdah maknay taafeh tan gexe-kalittee kee away addat akak nanih nan baadiino milallaagih caalatih addat mannal gexsitam xiqam kee sarriinoh aniina kaak diggossa maxxat kee caalootak maca lem baar luk agaarada.

2. Cogdaa kee Mansoofa

A kusaaq weelissô fokkaaqoh aykabaabat xooqaysimak namma migdat inkih, axcih mexxatli kee ixximale gurrat (yengele gurra) xooqaysime. Tengele cogdah kusaq ixximale kusaaq kee mexxatle kusaaqih kissoosa tasgalle kusaq esseroora gacissuh. Tengele cogdah kusaq cankah-soola mexxat misso hinnay kaadu ixximali missok aysuk kusaaqima caagidik duddale cediyyaa kee muuci geyoonuh yayse saami tace. Tohih sabbatah, ta kusaaqih addal tenegele cogdah kusaaqat xooqaysimaanam tekke. Qafar abuuk-akakkayu ittin fanih bood elle afdaguk sugte maknayal awayih uddur yammule gexkalitte ceduh kee fooci-qaago akak celtam ceddimtuh mexxatle gurri ayfaafal aseh yan waqdi, kalah tan baxsale hadafitte kaadu ixximale gurrat tuduure.

Ixximale oytih gaaboytih bocassaalet (esser-cibtih) qokkoltimak 270 yakke raddi-tacok oyti gaaboytimeh yan waqdi, mexxat le oytih gaaboysoh kaadu namma mansafat inkih xooqaysimak, axcih mabla-garay kee hangit heen buttah walalat xooqaysimak oyti gaaboytime. 10 takke mihratleela kee 10 takke kusaq dariifah xaagiseynitik mabla-garay abak mexxetle oyti gaaboytime. Tonnaah mabla-garayal adaare waytee kee fanteenah tan mablooli akak geytimtuh 7 num addat tabbixe 12 takke butta walalitte abbinowte.

Raddi taco meexoh a kusaq edde xooqaysimem “parpasiv” cogdaa kee amok-rada saamih muunatisiyyi cogdaadi kinnih tan waqdi, a parpasiv cogdat akah xooqaysimeenim, a fokkaaqoh hadafitte arac xagtam xiqqimtam Qafarret nagay ixxiga leeh, kalah kaadu qasri madqah siiratat ixxiga le mara makkook lon caagidit lon ixxiga rakiibo abak dooriman waqdi kinniimih sabbata. Amok-rada saamih muunatisiyyat kaadu akah xooqaysimeenim barrii kee magaalal mannowta Qafar ummattak karmaay, nadooy, ixxigaa kee baritto baxsa abekkah kulli num Qafarak sugeeti boodih figdah maknayal leh yan mabla yacayuuy, too muunatak ixximale kusaaqih oyti murtuma gidik sugte.

3. Xalót Mekeelisso

Qafarak Sugeet Bood Figda Away Edde tan Caddo

Qarwalik 1: Qafár ummatta bood edde tafdige qaada maknay le.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Boolta	Asmatle boolta	Tenkettee boolta
Kaxxam oggolah	270	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

Daga qarwali elle yascasennal Qafar ummatta bood edde tafdige qaada maknay lem wagsiisak inkih tan xaagisa (100% (n=270) kaxxam oggollah axcuh raddi tece. Tah iyyaanam Qafar ayyunti ken addal bood yakkeh yan waqdi edde xooqaysiman qaada maknayaay bood edde yafdagoonuh sugeetih loonumu.

Ta qarwalik tonnah kaadu cedaanam xiqqimtama, nadooy, karmaay, baritto caddoo kee sigma sissinaane anuk raddi taco inkih inki qaynatih tu-ced leemi. Barrili kee magaala mari, madab baritto sinni maraa kee barteh yan mari, karmak 18 xabba haanamaay wohuk dagat yan mari inkih Qafar sugeet bood figda lem inkih yaaxigeenimi. Ayyunti caddol Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay aytigexxo lem kee ayyuntiino magdoodal inki gide ixxiga akak loonum tascasse.

Qarwali 2: Qafar duma tikka iyya bood kee ittin waay issi madqaa kee sugeet boodih figdah maknayat xooqaysimak afdaguk sugte.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam oggolah	270	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

Qafar ayyuntak darreh aydaadih caddol bood figdah maknayih xooqayso wagsiisak ugutte esserol inkih tan xaagisa, axcih 100% (n=270) kaxxam oggolah iyya raddi tece. Daga qarwallik fuxih a qarwalil raddi taco Qafar sugeet bood figda lem kee dumaak edde xooqaysimak temeeteemih oyta lem cedaanam xiqqimta.

Qarwali 3: Awayi waktil Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayat inkinnah maxooqaysiman**.**

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam sadah	128	47.4	47.4	47.4
Sadah	142	52.6	52.6	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwali Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayat awayi waktil inkinnah maxooqaysiman inta mablal raddi yecee marak 52.6% (n=142) sadah inteh tan waqdi, 47.4% (n=128) kaxxam sadah iyya raddi gacisse.

A qarwali yascassem awayi waktil Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayat uxih xooqaysimaanama. Doolat madqah siirat elle yan rakaakayal Qafar issi qaadah xintam kee takke booditte wuxi fan issi qaadah siiratat xooqaysimak tafdigem cakkum taniimiiy fayla leh taniimiiy Asmatle gabbaaqu cakkisitta kinni.

Qarwalik 4: Sugeet bood figdah maknay kee doolat madqah siiratat inkih xooqaysiman – tu elle aysinnaanih xaqu fan radak.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam sada	35	13.0	13.0	13.0
Sadah	189	70.0	70.0	83.0
Fanaa fana	46	17.0	17.0	100.00
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwalil xayyoowe oyti elle yascassennal mango raddi taco, axcih 70% (n=189) sadah iyya raddi teceeh, kalah kaadu 17% (n=46) takke raddi taco fan-fan an iyya raddi tece waqdi, kaxxam dago raddi tacooy 13% (n=35) takkeh iyya kaxxam sadah axcuh raddi tece.

Qafar Rakaayih ummatta namma cokmi dooritítte lem tamixxigeh. Wohum kaadu doolat cokmi xisoosaa kee qaada cokmih xiso. Takkay ikkah Qafar ummatta magaalal tanay barril tanay kaxxam edde xooqaysimtam qaada cokmih xiso. Mango raddi tacooy mabla garay akak beynee kee buttah walalisne elle qadosennal, Qafar addal faxe qaynatih bood yakkay edde yafdigeenik Qafarre; afti qangarak xabba haanamaay qawwadi mayyuq innah yan baatil yakkeh yan waqdi. A madqah gexist kaadu elle yakkem qadliinooy, qidiinoo kee gabat agle. Obte waytoo kee kalalit ankacissaah mekeelissam kasleey, yab kurtam kidoh abba aw makaabantu. Akkel ugtek amo akak kore waanam faxximtaamay gabbaaqu cakkisittah tan. Tohum kaadu Qafar doolat mackamak qaada mackamah lafittam dubuk hinnay, doolat mackama gufteh sugtem Qafarre mackama fan gacsaanam mango tekkooka diggosaamaay mamaxxigik taniimi.

Qarwalik 5: A guubul awayi wakti bood figdah Qafarrek muxxi doolat mackamoomit xooqaysiman.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam sada	124	45.9	45.9	45.9
Sadah	146	54.1	54.1	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwali daga qarwalih oyta nagay diggoysa. Ugutte mablal raddi taco gacisse raddi nableh nan wqdi, 54.1% (n=146) sadah iyya raddi teceeh, ciggiilak 45.9% (n=124) takke raddi taco kaxxam sadah axcuh raddi tece.

Qarwali oyti yascassem Qafar a waktih addal doolat mackamoomi muxxi Qafarret xooqaysimtaama. Qafar Rakaakay qasri doolatih siirat taamal elle yan rakaakayaay tikka inta taamoomi fanti doolataak obtaah rakaakay caddol abbinoosan. Too mango poolisittek fuxih madqa gexsit kaadu doolat dastuuruk qulluumak baxaabaxsale ayyuntiinooy, qidaddoo kee siyaasa langittel edde-xintitteey, assentittee kee kalah tan madqa siiratitte kuktisak fanti doolatak elaa rakaakay doolatitte fan oobak abbinoowa. Tah tannal anuk Qafar ayyunti doolat madqay madabak taniih siirattowteh iyyak muxxi yakkeh yan baxaabaxsale booditte issi madqaa kee qadal tafdige wuxi fan.

Qarwalik 6: Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayat akah xooqaysiman innah doolat ruksat elle yacee caaloota tan.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Fanaa fana	77	28.5	28.5	28.5
Oggolah	181	67.0	67.0	95.6
Kaxxam oggola	12	4.4	4.4	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwalil xayyowte xaagisso elle tascasennal mangoh tan raddi taco, axcih 67% (n=181) takke raddi taco oggolah iyya raddi gacisseeh, tohih lakal 28.5% (n=77) takke raddi taco fanaa fana iyya raddi teceh tan waqdi, kaxxam dago gaba, axcih 4.4.% (12) kaxxam oggola iyya gacsa tece.

Oyti elle yascassennal Qafar rakaakay Qafar ayyunti bood ken addal yakkeh yan waqdi, sugeet bood figdah maknayat xooqaysimak bood akah yafdigen innah ruksat yace. Maxxatle oyti baxsa luk mabla garay kee ddahnime butta walalih oyti elle yascassennal Qafar ayyunti kaxxam edde xooqaysimam sugeet bood figdah maknayaay Qafarre rakiiboh leh iyya.

Qarwalik 7: Sugeet bood figdah maknayat xooqaysimtam dubuk barri mara/dacarsittoh xiina.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam sada	107	39.6	39.6	39.6
Sadah	163	60.4	60.4	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwalih xaagoyso elle taybalennal 60.4% (n=163) takke raddi taco sadah iyya gacsa teceeh tan waqdi 39.6% (n=107) takke raddi taco kaadu kaxxam sadah iyya gacsa tece.

Ta qarwalih xaagoysuk dudda luk cedaanam xiqqimtam Qafarak sugeet bodd figdah maknayat xooqaysimta yeexegen dariifal mannowta gaanta hinnay inkih tan Qafar kinniimi. Toh axcih barrii kee

magaalal sigmah geytimta Qafar gaanta inkih Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayat xooqaysimtam kee akah ximtaama oyti yascassem.

Qarwalik 8: Sugeet bood figdatah maknayat barrii kee magaala Qafar inkih inki gidel edde xooqaysimta.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam sada	27	10.0	10.0	10.0
Sadah	65	24.1	24.1	34.1
Fanaa fana	25	9.3	9.3	43.3
Oggolah	93	34.4	34.4	77.8
Kaxxam oggolah	60	22.2	22.2	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwali yabbixe xaagoysu elle yaybulennal, dagom fula le gaba, axcih 34.4% (n=93) raddi taco oggalah iyya radde teceeh, 24.1% (n=65) takke raddi taco sadah iyya gacsa teceeh, ciggiilak 22.2% (n=60) takke raddi taco kaxxam oggola iyya gacsa tece. Kaadu dago gabaay 27% (n=10) kaxxam sadah intem kee 9.3% (n=25) takke raddi taco fanaa fana axcuh raddi tece.

A qarwalil xayyowte xaagisso itta celta radditte magdo-magdoh haak itta fan taduure waqdi, 56.66% (n=153) oggol raddi gacisseeh, kalah kaadu 34% (n=92) sadi raddi tace. Wohuk baxsah kaadu 9.3% (n=25) fanaa fana iyya raddi yecen.

Qarwali oytih mekeelisso elle tascasennal barrii kee magaalal sigmah tan Qafar sugeet bood figdah maknayat xooqaysimaanam daga qarwalil tismitimem takke way, xooqayso caddo keenik baxsa leemi. Toh iyyaanam barri mari doolat mackamoomi ken addal matanaay tonnaah mango mano caalat keenik magaala mano caalatak baxsa leemimih sabbatah ken mano siirat arcibissaah, bica kah lem sugeet siirata. Gersi gammul kaadu magaalal mannowta Qafar kulli caagida doolat xinto siiratih addat taniimih sabbatah doolat mackamoomit mango caagiidah xooqaysimaanamih gurritte tan.

Qarwalik 9: Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayak libdoo kee hunun abnisiyyi siyaasaay, atlaake kee sugeet xisneena.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam sada	21	7.8	7.8	7.8
Sadah	30	11.1	11.1	18.9
Fanaa fana	12	4.4	4.4	23.3
Oggolah	84	31.1	31.1	54.4
Kaxxam oggolah	123	45.6	45.6	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwalih oyti elle yaybulennal, 45.6% (n=123) takke mango raddi taco kaxxam oggolah inteeh, ciggiilak 31.1% (n=84) oggolah iyya raddi teceh tan waqdi, 11.1% (n=30) takke raddi taco kaadu sadah iyya raddi

teceeh, 7.8% (n=21) kaxxam sada iyya raddi teceh. Kaxxam addah tan gabaay 4.4% (n=12) takkeh iyya fanaa fana axcuh gacsa tece.

Ittafan gacsi mekeelisiyyal nanbleh nan waqdi, mango raddi tacooy 76.7% (n=207) takkeh iyya oggolah iyya raddi teceh tan waqdi, dago gabaay 18.9% (n=51) takkeh iyya sadah iyya gacsa tece. Kalah kaadu kaxxam dago gabaay 4.4% (n=12) takkeh iyya fanaa fana iyya raddi tece.

Too waqdi, Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay luk suge libdoo kee hunun abnisiyyi awayi wakti siyaasa gaba culsaay, atlaake barit kee sugeet xisoosah alucik boolaatak gexam kee tah gexxaamah sarriinoh oggoltiinaa kee konnabnaa ayyunti addal luk suge caba gexelem oytak cedoonum xiqqimta.

Ayyunti Qafarak Sugeet Bood Figdah Maknayal lon Mabla

Qarwalik 10: Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay asliik bood yafdagoonuu kee caagid sahlisoonuh fakut yan agaaradal soola ittingey-xisiyya yabbixe.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam oggolah	270	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

Ta qarwali yaybullem, raddi taco gacisse raddi inkih ink bis luk 100% (n=270) raddi teydebbe. Tah yaanam Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay asliik bood yafdagoonuu kee caagid sahlisoonuh fakut yan agaaradal soola ittingey-xisiyya yabbixeemil sittin way mayanam tascasse.

Qafar ayyunti sugeet boodih figda keenik malbo rakiibo abak qidiino le walal gudgud ginaah, yekke boodol biyaakite numuh (marah) le ceelo abaanaah, tu baahe numul (maral) digaala haanamal dubuk hangi le gexsit hinnay taqabi buxusuuk yafdigeenim kee namma marih fan yeymeqeenih cabaanamal haggit le gexsiti.

Qarwalik 11: Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay kaxxam mamuxigik tan bood figdah cogda Itiyyoppiyal.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Fanaa fana	61	22.5	22.8	22.8
oggolah	124	45.9	45.8	68.6
Kaxxam oggolah	85	31.4	31.4	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwali elle yascasennal, 45.8% (n=124) takke raddi taco oggolah in the waqdi, 31.4% (n=85) takke raddi taco kaxxam oggolah axcuk raddi tece. Dago raddi tacooy 22.8% (n=62) takke fanaa fana iyya gacsa tecee.

Mango mari Qafarak bood figdah maknay Itiyoppiyah agat kee agattinaanah garil aytigexxo lem takkaleh. Taham Qafar ayyunti issi madqah siiratal lon kibal kee assakaataay, usun akah lon konnabnaa kee akah yecen kiimat raqqa inte rakaakayitte ayyuntih gar too caddol kaa yableenim yakkalen. Taham nummah faxe ayyunti issim yassakooteeh kiimat akah yacen waqdi, gersi mari too caddul akah cedan innah kibal haysita.

Qarwalik 12: Boodut tengele hortaa hinnay kaadu canka maritte gersi raceynaanik muxxi makaabon faaticisse mascassoosii kee margaqooqi yakkuqen; tohum kasle margaqa wuli qaynatih baati makatassa iyyaanam tabbixsiiseem kee ken margaqa ayyunti garil kaxxa oggol leemih sabbata.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Fanaa fana	30	11.1	11.1	11.1
oggolah	125	46.3	46.3	57.4
Kaxxam oggolah	115	42.6	42.6	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwali elle yascasennal mango raddi tacooy 46.3% (n=125) takke oggolah inteeh, 42.6% (n=115) takke raddi taco kaadu kaxxam oggola iyya gacsa tece. Tohih lakal dagoh tan raddi tacooy 11.1% (n=30) takke fanaa fana iyya gacsa tece.

A oytik cedaanam xiqqimtam Qafar ayyunti makaabon kee rasi kaslel lon kibal kee aamanti kee sinni qaadah maqdal lon meqe mablak ugutak Qafarre madqal tatrusen margaqooqi agay-waaga sinnim oggolaanam kee abinoosaanama. Faxe sugeet ayyuntih addal qaada siirataay taamita le ayyunttih garil konnabnaa kee oggol lem tamixxigeh; sugeet siirat kaadu absissam kasley ayyunti riigil kaxxa assakoxxaa kee oggol leh iyya. Tonnaah Qafar ayyunti bood figdah gexsitil taqabik adda wagittaah margaqa tatrussam makaabon kee kasle kinniimih sabbatah, a dagorti faaticissem taqabi kataase waytaamih aamanti keenil loonum a oyti qaduk yayballe.

Ta mabla diggossa mablah tu gactek, Zartman (2000) sugeet bood figdah maknay baxxaqisah yan waqdi iyyama, SBFM gubi caddoh gurraay cabsi qaadaa kee kasle margaqa dirkisaanamih reedah loonumih sabbatah keenih lon assakoxxak rakitak canka marittee kee butta fanal yan bood edde yafdigen gubi caddoh gurra.

Qarwalik 13: Qafarak sugeet bood figda hununuh abinoowam xiqa ittingeeyiiy fidin ayyuntih fantaaxaw xisne dacrisaah, bicale dariifa ginak yoome mari muquk kee wagarih ittillih akak raaqam xiqa gurra ginaamih dudda le**.**

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Sadah	22	8.1	8.1	8.1

Fanaa fana	18	6.7	6.7	14.8
Oggolah	49	18.1	18.1	33.0
Kaxxam oggolah	181	67.0	67.0	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

Ta qarwalil ugutte mablal raddi tacook 67.0% (n=181) takkem kaxxam oggola inteeh, 18.1% (n=49) oggolah inteeh, 8.1% (n=22) sadah axcuk fanaafana intem 6.7% (n=18) tekke.

Taham amo elle gacissam nableh nan waqdi, Qafarak sugeet bood figda hununuh abinoowam xiqa ittingeeyiiy fidin ayyuntih fantaaxaw xisne dacrisaah, bicale dariifa ginak yoome mari muquk kee wagarih ittillih akak raaqam xiqa gurra ginaamih dudda nabam lem kinnim baxacte esserik yendebbe raddih mangal yasmitoonu xiiqimtaama. Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay Qafarak mano caalataay, ayyuntiino xisnee kee qaada fanteena abta. Tohih sabbatah kulli qaynatih baatilih bica le qeeranna, maruuso kee digaala daffeysak sarrimaane le gurral bood yafdigen.

Qarwalik 14: Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay bood fanat akak yekke mari fanal foocaffan meqe fantaaxaw ginaamih dudda le.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Fanaa fana	29	10.7	10.7	10.7
Oggolah	176	65.2	65.2	75.9
Kaxxam oggolah	65	24.1	24.1	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

Ta qarwalil ugutte mablal Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay bood fanat akak yekke mari fanal foocaffan meqe fantaaxaw ginaamih asmatlem wagsiisak oggolah in the taddi teceem 65.2% (n=176) tekkeeh, kaxxam oggola intem 24.1% (n=65), fanaafana inteh raddi teceem 10.7% (n=29) tekke.

Akkel gabbaaqeh meqeemik, Qafarak sugeet bood figda doolat madqak baxsah yekke boodul qellat lil digaala haanam hinnay nagay hangi akah tacem yoome marih fan wagrisaanama sarrimaaneh.

Qarwalik 15: Qafar sugeet bood figdah maknay ayyunta amo gexaak tonnaah yoome mara baxsaluk itta fan xayyoysaanam hinnay kaadu ayyuntiino fantaaxaw xakbisiyyah kaxxam faxxiima.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Fanaa fana	8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Oggolah	55	20.4	20.4	23.3
Kaxxam oggolah	207	76.7	76.7	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

Ta qarwali edde walala mablal, Qafar sugeet bood figdah maknay ayyunta amo gexaak tonnaah yoome mara baxsaluk itta fan xayyoysaanam hinnay kaadu ayyuntiino fantaaxaw xakbisiyyah kaxxam faxxiimal yendebbe raddil kaxxam oggola axcuk raddi teydebbem 76.7% (n=207) kaxxam oggola inteeh, oggolah intem 20.4% (n=55) tekkeeh, 3.0% (n=8) fanaafana axcuk raddi yeydebben.

Takkel nablem xiqnaamah, Qafarak sugeet bood fidgah maknay ayyuntak fantaaxaw xakbisiyyah kaxxam faxxiima maknay kinnim taybulle. Alhumuh tan missoosa SBFM booditte yafdigeenim kee ayyuntiinoh inkittinaane maqarroysiyyah le gitiinoh sumaaqittah. Ceelalloh, 80% daga takke inkih tan booditte edde yafdigeenim “shuura” aw “Jirga” iyyan, tohum kaadu ta maknay madab siiratak aysuk le ayyuntah qadliinoo kee sahliino leemih sabbata. Tohuk ossotinah, SBFM, madab siiratak muxxi akah faxxiimam ayyuntiinoh inkittinaanee maqarroysiiyyaa kee ayyuntiino nidaam dacrisyyal inayta doori beya.

Qarwalik 16: Ta qaynatih maknay bood figdat yengele dagarih waktii kee awqenta yankuseh.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam oggolah	270	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwalil inkih tan radde taco xayyowte mablal 100% (n=270) kaxxam oggal iyya gacsa yecen. Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay gex-gexsit, gexsoo kee rakisso akak kaxxam xabciniimiih, tonnah kaadu mangom ux wakti beytam kee gexsitil weeqa xayyoysite num kee akak xayyoosen numuk wuli qaynatih awqenta mabeyta. Tohuk akah kinnim, inekik bood figdah malboh elle daffeyaanam le guubuuy, caxa gubaay, gabat agleleela wuli qaynatih mekla sinnim mablo ayyuntiino qaaqah abaanamih sabbata.

Namma haak, weeqa xayyoysitiyyih gexsitil mekla akah aban kutbeebaa kee kalah kiban cibtitte ane waytaamih sabbatah awqenta mali. Maftacah tan xaagisaa kee hangitimte buttah walalal geytime oyti elle yascasennal Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayih gexsit sissikih, tohum bood figdah mablot yangale marih idnissoo kee garuqta essertaamih sabbata.

Sugeet Bood Figdah Maknay (SBFM) booditte yafdigeenim kee inkittiinoo kee wagari dammiyaanam wagsiisak mango muggudo elle tan. Too muggudol tu taaxagok axba intama, SBFM bood yafdigeenim kaxxam salli le xaloot le iyyan. SBFM qaada takkusaay, nihirittee kee gex-gexsititteey, bood ux waktih addat yafdigeemih duddaay, bood figdah gexsitik dago awqentaa kee dagoh tan mettaabinni xiqsissoosa SBFM gersi madab bood figdah siiratittek muxxi aysuq raaqa.

Qarwalik 17: Ta qaynatih maknay sahlinih, sissikih, tonnaah awqenta dago madabiino mackamatih garil.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá

Fanaa fana	36	13.3	13.3	13.3
Oggolah	30	11.1	11.1	24.4
Kaxxam oggolah	204	75.6	75.6	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

Ta qarwalil ugutte mabla dagah amol yan qarwalih qokol akkuk Qafarak sugeet bood fidgah maknay sahlinih, sissikih, tonnaah awqenta dago madabiino mackamatih garil inta mablal kaxxam oggola intem 75.6% (n=204) tekkeeh, fanaafana intem 13.3% (36) tekkeeh, tonnaah oggolah intem 11.1% (n=30) akkuk raddi teydebbe. Amo gexaak, Qafarak sugeet maknay madabiinoh yan mackamatih garil sahliniih, sissik awqenta dogo awqenta kinnim tambulluye.

A oyti namma mackama rakissoosa, axcih Qafarak qaada mackamah rakissoo kee doolat mackamah rakissoh sahlinaaneey, sissikaanee kee awqenti dagnah caddol qeedaalisan waqdi, Qafar qaadah mackamah rakisso yayse migda kee caalat lem yascasse.

Itiyoppiyal tekke kusaaqitteh xalootitte elle tascasennl, madable qadli siiratak muxxi SBFM ayyunti fidin oggol le. Ceelalloh Bouh kee Mammo (2008) 87% takke raddi taco booditte sugeet cogdat yafdigeenimih laftan axcuk gabbaaqen. Baaxo mari xayuuk eleeittaah, kaxxam dago awqetta esseraah, fayya le dammiyo duddaay, gabat agle gex-gexsit, dirkimta gaanta fanteena abta digaalooliiy, meesisso kee maaqattooti (naag maaqatta) kaliyyi SBFM ik kaxxa oggoluh sabab takke lafale caaloota axcuk gabbaaqan.

Qarwalik 18: Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay malakmisa, gune sinni, qidiinoo kee qadliino le qadli geyan innah xiqsiisa.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Oggolah	66	24.4	24.4	24.4
Kaxxam oggolah	204	75.6	75.6	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwalih oyti elle defennal, inkih tan raddi taco Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay malakmis, gune sinniih, qidiinoo kee qadliino le qadli sinam akah geytannah xiqsiisam oggolah inteh tan waqdi, 75% (n=204) takke raddi taco kaxxam oggola inteeh, 24.4 takke raddi taco oggalah iyya gacsa tece. Tah iyyaanam 100% (n=270) takke raddi taco mabla qokoltam tascasse.

A qarwali yascassem Qafarak sugeet bood fidag maknay malakmisa, gune sinni qidiinole qadliino gayan innah xiqsiisah yanimi. Qafar bood fidgah maknay malakmis akkuk gune abekal qidiino le qadli geyaanam xiqsiisa bood fidgah maknay kinnim tascasseemi.

Qarwalik 19: Makaabon/qaadah abbobtiiy sugeet maknayat xooqaysimak bood figdah gexsit miraacissah iyya malakmisaa akkuk doolat lowsiisik currih tan.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam sadah	11	4.1	4.1	4.1
Sadah	12	4.4	4.4	8.5
Fanaa fana	11	4.1	4.1	12.6
Oggolah	31	11.5	11.5	24.1
Kaxxam oggolah	205	75.9	75.9	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwalih oyti elle yascasennal, mango raddi tacooy 75.9% (n=205) takkeh iyya kaxxam oggala axcuh gacsa teceh. Ciggiilak 11.5% (n=31) takke raddi taco oggolah iyya gacsa tece. Ciggiilak sadah intem ittat 8.5% (n=23) takke raddi taco. Kaxxam dago raddi tacooy 4.1% (n=11) takke fanaa fana iyya raddi gacisse.

A qarwali yascassem Qafarak sugeet bood fidgah maknay bood fidga abat makaabon doolat lowsiisik curri akkuk abbinossam kinni. Qafar bood fidgah maknay abat makaabon doolat lowsiisik curri akkuk sugeet qaadah maknayat cattiiimak bood tafdigeh tanim tascasseemi. Mango gaba ta mabla oggolta takkay ikkah dago gaba culsi yanim xaagoyso taybulleh.

Qarwalik 20: Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay yexeegen qaadat waadimtaah tonnaah elle qeku le mango gibbatu kee abak raag le cogdaay ayyuntiino fantaaxawitte dacrisak sugete.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam oggolah	270	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

Qarwali Qafarak sugeet bood fidgah maknay yexeegen qaadat waadimtaah tonnaah elle qeku le mango gibbatu kee abak raag le cogdaay ayyuntiino fantaaxawitte dacrisak sugete **i**nta mablal raddi yecee mari 100% (n=270) kaxxam oggolla iyya raddi gacisse.

A qarwali yascassem Qafarak sugeet bood fidgah maknay yeexegen qaadat waadimak, gibbatittee kee abak raag le gexsitil ayyuntiinoh fantaaxaw dacrissam kinni. Takkel nasmiteh nanim Qafarak bood fidgah maknay raddi gacseenit elle gacissennal ayyuntiinoh fantaaxaw diggossam kinniimi. Taham kaadu qaadat waadimak abak raagitte fanteena abak horaak horal tabisak, mantaffaqal asah yan ayyuntiinoh fantaaxawih qamid kinnim tascasseeemi.

Qarwalik 21: Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay gaantak mango adoytit margaqa tatrusiyyih gexsitit gabah assagolla akah yaallen innah xiqsiisak kaxxa inkittiino cikmat dadlissa.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam oggolah	270	100.0	100.0	100.0

Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwali Qafarak sugeet bood fidgah maknay gaantak mango adoytit margaqa tatrusiyyih gexsitit gabah assagolla akah yaallen innah xiqsiisak kaxxa inkittiino cikmat dadlissa inta mablal raddi yecee mari 100% (n=270) iyya raddi gacisse. A qarwali yascassem Qafarak sugeet bood fidgah maknay gaantak mango adoytit margaq tatrusak gabah assagolla abak inkittiino dadlissam kinni. Takkel nasmiteh nanim Qafarak bood fidgah maknay gaantah gabah assagolla ginak inkittiino dadlisah yanim tabluuseemi.

Qarwalik 22: Ta maknay mangih gaantal dahnu le xalootitteey inkih yan ayyuntiino fantaaxawal meqe raat caba gina.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam oggolah	270	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwali Qafarak sugeet bood fidgah maknay mangih gaantal dahnu le xalootitteey inkih yan ayyuntiino fantaaxawal meqe raat caba gina inta mablal raddi yecee mari 100% (n=270 iyya raddi gacisse.

A qarwali yascassem Qafarak sugeet bood fidgah maknay mangih gaantal dahnu le xalootitteey inkih yan ayyuntiino fantaaxawal meqe raat cabam kinni. Qafar bood fidgah maknay ayyuntiinoh fantaaxaw maqrroosah yanim tabluuseemi.

Qarwalik 23: Ta maknay asliik booduh dir waktil ellecabo figda mayaca.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam sadah	105	38.9	38.9	38.9
Sadah	126	46.7	46.7	85.6
Fanaa fana	17	6.3	6.3	91.9
Oggolah	21	7.8	7.8	99.6
Kaxxam oggolah	1	.4	.4	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwalih oyti elle yabalennal, mango raddi tacooy 46.7% (n=126) takke sadah inteeh, 38.9% (n=105) takke raddi taco kaadu kaxxam sada iyya gacsa tece. Kalah kaadu 8.1% (n=22) takke raddi taco ittat oggolah iyya raddi gacisse. Tonnaah dago raddi tacooy 6.3% (n=17) takke fanaa fana iyya gacsa tece.

A xaagoysok cedaanam xiqqimtama, Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayal tekke bood figda bood fanat akak yekkeh suge marih fanal der waktih figda tacem kee ugutak elle raaqe wayta innal calli taceemi. Aham Qafaral bood yafdigen waqdi yekke bood dubuk canka marih caddo wagtaanam hinnay fidin ayyunta, gaanta, kedo aw buxa marih caddol tu abaluk booduh der calliiy sarrimaane le yaceenim.

Qarwalik 24: Ta qaynatih maknayak ellecabo xali akak inki-inki waqdi uncusuh fakut yan.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam sadah	105	38.9	38.9	38.9
Sadah	126	46.7	46.7	85.6
Fanaa fana	17	6.3	6.3	91.9
Oggolah	21	7.8	7.8	99.6
Kaxxam oggolah	1	.4	.4	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwali Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayak ellecabo xali akak inki-inki waqdi uncusuh fakut yan inta mablal raddi yecee marak 46.7% (n=126) sadah inteh tan waqdi, 38.9% (n=105) kaxxam sadah iyya raddi gacisse.

A qarwali yascassem Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayak ellacaboh xali akak umcus akkewaah yaniimi. Taham kaddu Qafar bood fidga elle abta gurri baxxaqqa leeh, deedal fanteena abe waa gexsitiy waadole addat lem tabluuseemi.

Qarwalik 25: Ta maknayak mantafaqqa dago gaantah caagid, hinnay inkinnah dago buxa marih butta, kido, safra hinnay kaadu cuggaane gaantat dubuk taadem bictah.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam sadah	105	38.9	38.9	38.9
Sadah	126	46.7	46.7	85.6
Fanaa fana	17	6.3	6.3	91.9
Oggolah	21	7.8	7.8	99.6
Kaxxam oggolah	1	.4	.4	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwali Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayih mantafaqqa yekeesen exxat taade inta mablal raddi yecee marak 46.7% (n=126) sadah inteh tan waqdi, 38.9% (n=105) kaxxam sadah iyya raddi gacisse.

A qarwali yascassem Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayih mantafaqqa yekeesen gantat taadeem akke waytaama. Taham kaadu Qafar bood fidgah maknayih mantafaqqa Qaammah taniimi ikkal cankah yekeesen dariifal edde xoqoysimaanam akke waytam tabluuseemi.

Qarwalik 26: Qasriinoo kee magaaliyyo elle baarimak tamaate dariifal suge maknay taamal asisaanam boolaatak gexxam bictah.

Magdo	Qagam-qagu	Booltá	Asmatle booltá	Tenkette booltá
Kaxxam sadah	35	13.0	13.0	13.0
Sadah	65	24.1	24.1	37.0
Fanaa fana	21	7.8	7.8	44.8
Oggolah	80	29.6	29.6	74.4
Kaxxam oggolah	69	25.6	25.6	100.0
Ittat	**270**	**100.0**	**100.0**	

Raceyna: Filxi Bocassaale, Waysu, 03/2015 I.L.L

A qarwali Qafarak sugeet bood fidgah maknay Qasriinoo kee magaaliyyo elle baarimta dariifal mantafaqqa kaak boolattam bictah inta mablal raddi yecee marak 29.6% (n=80) oggolah inteh tan waqdi, 25.6% (n=69) kaxxam oggola iyya raddi gacisse.

A qarwali yascassem Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay magaaliyyoo kee Qasriino elle baarimak tamaate dariifal taamal asisaanam boolaatak gexxam kinni. Taham kaadu Qafar bood fidgah maknayih mantafaqqa Qasriino elle baarimtaah magaaliyyo tan dariifal taamal asaamih caddo kaak ramma intah tanim tabluuseemi.

Mexxatle Xalootih Mekeelisso

Qafar Ayyuntak Bood Ilaala

Faxe dacarsittoh xiina hinnay kaadu sugeet ayyunti baxaabaxsa le caalootal bood ken yaafeh. Bood amo gexaak namma qaynatah yan: Adda bood kee iro boodul kurruuma. Adda bood akak iyyaanam inki afaay qaadaay, diinii kee xinto le ayyuntih addal buxa marak xabba haanamaay elaa kedooda fanat yakke kookaxaway, ittin waay kee carbi kinnih tan waqdi, iro bood akak iyyaanam xintooy, makkoo kee madqa angele sinni ayyuntih fanat yakke kookaxawaay, ittin waay kee carbi. Qafar ayyunti bood sehdayti baxak manoh gexsit addal raq sinno tekkooy gino caalat kinnim issi missilal yeysecesseh. *"Ittallih taniimik arrabaa kee moddinaay booddah"* iyya missili bood sehdayti baxak manoh exxa kinnim qaduk yascasse. Kalah kaadu bood raq sinni tekko kinnim diggossuh Qafar intam leh *"Laahi gaysak kalihim booddah"*. A missili yascassem inki sagah namma gacsay inki amot toobokek kalihim boodê kah raaqe waytaama.

Bood sehdayti baxih manok exxak teyna kinnim cede ayyunti, bood kalaliyyaay, kalkaalii kee afdikiyyah ken manoh caalatal yakke maknay fiirissam waaga lem hinna. Qafar bood elle tafdigennih baxxaqissoo ciggiila ammuntal baarluk agaaradimteh. Laakin bood figdah maknayat yaabaanamak naharal Qafar bood makina qaynatah kurtaamat dagoo mascassa ciggiilak tumcuwwe. Qafar bood akak intam Qafarrel Qafar ayyuntiinô manoh gex-gexsitih fiirisse afkan kee gooliiy nakkay naaxagay, naallay axcuk daffesse ittingeey diglooy, qillaa kee kora.

Tonna kinnuk Qafar ayyunti adda bood kee iro bood inkih edde yafdige cogdaadi meqem bar ittin geeyil daabise. Baxaabaxsale xaagiseynit qagaaqagitak elle baxxaqisennal, Qafar ayyunti "Qafarre" immay inkitanuuk tan Qafar ayyuntak mano gexsitih siirat le. Wohim wagsiisak inki kaslonti elle baxxaqisannal *Qafarre yaanam Qafarak ayyuntiinô fantaaxawih wilaaqaay, Qafar ittin gey kee inkittiinô diggoysooy, tonnaah manô daad kee raamoyso.* Ta addaffakot yascassem Qafar ayyunti ayyuntiino fantaaxawaay, ittin

geey, kee inkittiino edde diggoysam meqem-barah ittallih yeexege makkoo kee madqaay meqem-bar ittingeyto edde raamoysa siirat leemi.

Qafarak Suget Bood Figdah Maknay

Qafar fanal ginniimih yan ittin-waay kee kookaxaw salaam kee sulcil kee akkeey abu tabaatabak temeete qaada madqal rakitak yaffigidemim faxximtaamal taamine Qafar. Qafar, Qafar manoh gexsit, qaada, diinii kee ikoyta rakiibo abak kutbeh ane sinni "Qafarre" siirat hadalte. Ta Qafarre makkoo kee madqa tabbixe. Taa Qafar madqa kaadu sidiica gaysal sigmah tan Qafar marrossa.

Agat siyaasa milaagimtaamah, kido baxsa loonumuh, sigma dariifal baxsimaanamah inkih tan Qafar inki madqat xinta, axcih Qafar ummatta ayyuntiinooy, kidoo kee dariifa baxsa leemih inki gid edde yakkaleeniih ken inkittossa xintooy akah xiinaanaah edde raamootana loonumu. Qafar ayyunti ken abuuk akaakkayuk keenil tabte konnabnale sugeet madqaa kee wiiditteh nabah yan assakoxxa le. Butta walal yecen mabla kaadu ta mabla taysitile. "Qafar ayyunti kido xisne leeh, kedoh addal kaadu daala xisne (ittal xeyi) le ayyuntiino xisne le ayyunta. Tonnaah kaadu baxaabaxsale dariifal sigmah yaniih, sidiica baxsa le baaxol sigmah geytima marah tan. Takkay ikkah, too baxsi anuk inkih akah xiinan inki qaadaay, madqaa kee xinto le. Tonna kinnuuk, Qafar ummatta Qafarrel xikxikih tan qaadaay namma numih fanat hinnay kaadu kedoo kee kedoh fanat tu tikka inta waqdi edde yafdigen bood figdah maknay le. Butta walal kee tu-taaxagok geytime oyti elle yascasennal, Qafar inkih inki qaynatih bood figdah maknay lem tascasse, axcih inki rakiiboo madqaay raceynah tani loonuuh, abbinoysiyyi walee kee gurrii baxsale dariifah xintot axawah yan. Bar-naba kalonti elle yascasennala, "*baatil yakkeeh maqad kori yaafeh yan waqdi Qafar sissikuk elle tandabbeeh edde boosittam ankuttube wayte Qafar maqdaay meqem-bar keskes kee nihiritte siiratititteey abuk-akaakayyuh qaadat ramid lel rakuh tanih iyya.*" Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay ramid edde lem Qafar horaak horal tabaatabisak hirigte abi qaadaa kee ayyuntiinoh ittin geeyih meqem-bar kee nihiritteey ayyunti inkih inki gidel yassakaxxeeh akah rammita kinniimi.

Gersi kaslonti kaadu yece mablal annah axcuk baxxaqisa *"Qafar ayyunti caddiiy konnabnaa akah yaaxigeeh, akah rammitaah edde kobrima ayyutiino xisneey, qaadaa kee diini abbobti, axcih amoyta, dardar, kedoh abba, baaxoh edoolaa kee diini abbobti tan. Qafar addal bood yakkeh yan waqdi ta xisneenak exxak teena bood qaynatak ugut abak booduh cilli tace. Yekke boodok adda baritak, Qafar madqa elle intannal baatil magdisa, ceelah yan maruusoo kee digaala akah haak, sarrak ugte wayuh Yallaa kee xagana culusak maymuq abaanamih taama aban.* Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay gexsit leemiiy tu akah ugutteemik sababak xabba haak elle tekennaa kee edde tekke tukkalo yaakumik ciggiilil gexsiisaanama. Qafar yekkeh yan boodih adda elle wagitaah, baatil bathe gabaa kee elle baahen dagarih

fan magalgaaltaah, faxximta maaqatta elle beyta gexsitik dago mascassa ciggiltannal xayyowte. A kusaaqak hadaf bood figdah gexsit akke waamih sabbattah woo giddaale hangii kee addattino xayyoosaanamih muhimmat akah antocowe wayta way, dago ceelallo takkuh baxxaqsimte.

Qafar bood elle tafdige gexsit baxxaqisnah nan waqdi, namma numih fanat bood yekkek kalkaalaa kee wadba garil suge hinnay kaadu edde matre marih dirki kinnih tan waqdi, baati elle baahen num kaal baahen baatil malkitih ceela dagaral xayyosaah, woo dagar kaadu kedoh abba gudduusak tekke umaaneh fan wagtoonuh kedoh abba malbo seeco abaah, malbo miraacisa. Too malbo tu elle baahen num malkitem warsitaah, tu baahe num kaak malkiteenimik ugut abak kaal xayyowte esseroh raddi acee kee hinnay kaadu umaanat culuh sabab tekkeemiy massassaqah xayyoysitam yeellek akah yaabannah absiisak numuuy midih yaabisak malboh xayyoowi qisi akah yaabbennah absiisan. Namma bood dagar abeh yan yaabak amakkaquk tonnah kaadu/hinnay kaadu sumaq mari xayyoosa alhumuttek amakkaquk yabti mekla abak margaqa tatrusan. Too way baatileynah suge numul Qafar madqa elle intannal digaala haan.

Faxe waqdi umaane takkeh tan waqdi baatileynaa kee baatil elle baahen numih fan wagita dagar yaniih, woo dagar boode namma numih fan wagtoonuh gexgexsit kee gexsit yan. Too gexsitih adda tabak yekke booduh figda yaceenim Qafar addal. Inki xaagiseyni elle baxxaqisannal, *Qafar bood elle tanfdige malbo, malbo elle gexsiisaanam kaxa guba, edde tangalem kedoh abba/makaabattu, kasle kee kalah edde yangaleemih fayxi le qunxaaneyta. Malbot yengele mari muggaaqinna le; tumuuy malkitee kee akak malkiten num, qisiiy, guuma yabbixii kee caxah-abba kedoh abba/makaabantu). Qafar malbo qidiinoo kee marroosiyyaay tonnaah gabah-asgolla le; ayyuntiino/qaada dirkih abaanamaay meklak currih tan.*

Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay gexgexsitiiy kee amo-xer qaadat ramid leeh, ayyuntiinoh ittin geeyih malaa kee nihritte keskesih le siirataay kulli ayyuntih adoyti inki caddol yassakaxxeeh tonnaah akah xiina makkooy qadliinoo kee qidiino tonnah kaadu gabah asgollaa kee eleelo xabca leh iyya.

Qafarak Sugeet Bood Figdah Maknay Taafe Gexekalitte

Elle nan baadal ayyuntiinooy, qidaddoo kee siyaasa caalat kee gexsit milallaagimtam kinnuk, ayyunti qaadaay, sugeetiiy barittellee kee nihiritte waktiik wakti weluuy waqdi baahak gexxa. Qafár ayyunti kaadu baadiino weeqat dufa yakkem raq sinni numma kinniimik amakkaquk, lon qaada gex-gexsitittee kee makko salal sinni baadih qaada milallaagih mermerissot tanxuqsumeemih saami kaxxam fidnih. Tonna kinnuuk ta exxal Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay sugtih luk suge gexsit, oggol, nihir kee libdo yaalluh away edde yan caxxaa kee gex-kalitih tet taafe caagida ugtele.

Sugeet ayyunti sugeet bood figda akah lennah Qafar ayyunti issi sugeet bood figdah maknayaay issi addal tikka inta bood, kookaxaw kee baatil yakkek duma edde hoortaah, tekkek edde magalgaltaah tonnaah

tafdige leeemi. Tohillih awayah tu gactek sugeet bood figdah maknay wuxih fan yanim takkay immay, abnisa dagar cooci yanim yascasse. Siirat xissaah, abbinossaah, dacrissaah tonnah kaadu taggileeh tayduloolokem bicisse gabaa kee irok kaa taafe qellut tan rado kinnuk, Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay andoloole wayuh wuli qaynatih caabi mali, kaa xissi gaba boolaatak gexxaamih sabbatah. Raddi taco elle baxxaqisennal, *"Qafar ummatta faxe qaynatih hinnay kaadu giddakke kookaxaw, bood kee baatil edde kalaltaah, kalkaalataah, soolissaah tonnaah tafdigeh tan isih ukummaay, dadlissaay faaticessa hayteh edde raamowta luk sugteh wuxih leh. Takkay ikkah, awayi waktil bood figdah siirat elle yen innal yanay immay, abnisa (hinnay kaadu makaabon) akah ten malakmisa, qadli leela, kee mixxaaginnu le dagarah kaxxam matana; boola lon."*

Qafarre, Qafar ummatta elle kaxxiiittaah isih is edde xiinasa makkoo kee madqa addat tabbixe; duma Qafar doolat cukmih buxa aaxaguk masugooy inkinnah gexak masugo. Tohumuuy issi madqa luk sugteemiiy dudda luk elle taamitak abbinoosak sugteemi. Awayah tu gactek, duma elle abak sugen innal mabbinoysan, baxsa luk makaabon boolatteh, cakki cabteh, malakmisiino matan. Mekeltaah, targiqeeh tonnaah faaticissa gaba toomek siirat yaamehiiy too andolooliyyih bohoyih addat tan.

Sugeet bood figdah maknay duma elle sugennak koruh, boolaatuh sabab takkem qaada xisneh exxa, axcih abnisa dagara. Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay gex-kalitte kaa taafem a namma xaagisah raddik cedaanam xiqqimtah. Inki ayyunti isih xise siirat wuli gabaculsa sinnim annaak yaggilem aw boolaysam mabicta. Tonna kinnuk, lafa le gex-kalittey suget bood figdah maknay boolassah iyya maca kinnim qaduk baxxaqissa geytoota ahak gubal baxxaqtimele.

a. Ayyuntiinok-qidaddoh Milaagu

Ayyuntiinok-qidaddoh dadal kee milaagi ayyunti addal takkem tamixxigeh. Ta milaagi faxe gurral ayyunti le qaadaay, nihirittee kee barittelle yammaaseh. Mango xaagisa elle qaddosennal, Qafar ayyuntih addal ayyuntiinok-qidaddoh milaaguy away akku geytima Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayal uma mammaasa abak geytima. Qafar ummatta dacarsittoh xiinaay saqi gadda luk sugteeh, doolat hinnay kaadu kalah tan dagortil qekuh masugo. Tohih sabbattah, makaabon malakmisah sugteeh, cakkil madaq sugte, wuli qaynatih gaba culsak curri akkuk margaqa tatrusak sugen. Qafar ayyunti gaqammoytak is xiqak sugeh, marak qekuh suge weenimih sabbattah makaabon Qafarre madqa gitah abbinoysak sugenenim kee iro gaba culsak currih akkuk margaqooqi tatrusak sugeenimi.

Inki ayyunti leh yan qaada, nihirittee kee aamantiiy horak horal tabaatabak naggarsimte elle tan innal fooca fan hoonuuy dacrisoonuh ayyuntak ayyuntiinok-qidaddoh dadal kee milaagi uma gurral ginniimam mafaxximta. Ittaluk aalliyya, ossoobba, konnabna, kee kalah tan qaadaa kee ayyuntiino nihiritteey qaada

daabissaah dacrissaah darraboote kalaanam Qafarre siirat daanisanam kee dadlisaanamal kaxxa doori lem a kusaq yascasse tascasse. Ayyuntiinok-qidaddoh sissinane inki ayyuntih addal ginnimtam ayyunti luk suge nihirittel raat cabtam xiqtam kee qaada xintoh qadliinoo kee curriino tammaasem mabla garay lih hayne xaagisa baxaabaxsale innal qaddosseh. Kaslek numuk teyni annah axcuk baxxaqisa, *"Qafar addal faxe bood yakkeemih caxal afdagug sugen, makaabon qadliinoo kee qidiino luk sugteeh, malakmisah sugen, tonnaah mablot yangale mari cakkih kee Yallah yaabak sugen. Awayah tu gactek wohum bayak geytimtam. Toh akah takkemi, ayyuntiino baxsaay sugee wee kee qidaddo caddoh sissinaanee kee wohih mammaasa suge wayteh away ginnimak temeeteemi. Yot elle celtannal, qidaddo caddoh baxsi ayyunti addal baxxo elle ginaamal ayyuntak sugeet nihiritte boolaatak gexxa."*

Ayyunti fanal qidaddo baxsi elle sugennak baxsale innal baxxo baahek ayyuntiino caddoo kee footimam too masle innal baxxo ittal baah gexxaah, woo baxxo qadli siirat kee ayyuntiino nihirittel uma raat cabtaama. Ayyuntiino nihirittee kee qadli siirat elle biyaakitaamal sugeet bood figdah maknay luk suge oggol kee libdo waak yamaate.

b. Magaala Baarimiyya

Qafar ayyunti dacarsittoh xiinaay barri mano leeh, isinni qaadah siirat dadlisak mannoowa kinnih tan waqdi, magaalal taqeeshim kaxxam feeral loowimak sugte xeyi waktih fan. Takkay ikkah awayih uddur Qafar ayynti magaala xeflih culak geytima. Akah tamixxigennah magaalooluk qaadaay, af kee diina mangitiina tan. Baxsaluk ni rakaakayih magaalol Qafarak muxxi gersi agatiina mangom elle tan. Qaadaay, af kee diinii manginta elle tan maagaala yaqeeshe mari mariiy mari qaada salaanam abinah tan nummaa kee abak raga.

Butta walalal, inki kaslonti baxxaqisah yan waqdi iyyama, *"nanu kaxxam maagala mano kee qaada aaxaguk masuginno, immay away maqiishat caagida teetil nek tekulseeh tet cullah. Magaalaay, barri caalat kee qaada mali, Qafar missalal akah intannah "baaxo qaadah gaciiy baaxo gexe" iyyanam taniih barri manook magaala mano fan Koran waqdi, luk sugteemik cabtaamaay luk suge waytaamak barittam lito. Yot elle celtannal, maagala mano qaadal raat nek cabtam yoh tammulle."*

A yaabak yabbixsiisem magaala mano qaadaa kee kalah tan siiratitteh milallaagimiyyah kaxxa doori digirtaama. Tonna kinnuk, Qafarak sugeet bood figda Qafar ayyunti issi mano kee elle mannoowan dariifa caalat fanteena abak xiseenih dadlisenim kinniimih sabbatah, maagliyyo baarimiyyi a siirat kee abtootal raata cabam raq sinni yani. Magaaliyyo baxaabaxsale ayyuntiinooy, siyaasaa kee qidaddo milallaagitte luk tamaateemih sabbatah, Qafar ayyuntak sugeet bood figdah maknay sugtih elle abak sugen innak dagoo gurri milaagitte akah baahannah abtam xiqtah.

Magaaliyyo dadal baxaabxsale baaxooxal mango ayyuntih qaadoodii kee sugeetittel kaxxah yan darraboysiyyaay, baysiyyaa kee boolaysiyyi raat cabtem mango feerayso-wag alhumitte diggossa. Qafarak ayyunti kaadu gersi Afrikah ayyuntak fuxih qaadaa kee ayyuntiino xisneenaa kee rakissoosa woo qaynatih bohut cultam manol yan abak raag yaysitele. Tonna kinnuk Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknya gex-gexsitiiy, gexsitiiy tonnaah abnisa gabat aglel raat cabam tammulle.

Dagal ugutte namma lafale adafitteey Qafar sugeeti boddih figdah maknay boolassaah adaftam xiqtah iyya saani hinnay kaadu goloq fantaaxaw baadiinot le. Rusqaa kee wahan-gamis milaagi a nammaayal raat macaba hinnay kaadu sabab yakkem maxiqta axcuk muggudaanam maxxiqimta. Rusqa milaagi inki ayyunti mannoowiyyah edde cattiima gitittel saxe qaynatal raat cabaah, xagah. Takkay ikkah, magaaliyyoo kee magaaliyyo katayta ayyuntiinok-qidaddoh milaagi baadiino xalot kinnim qaduk akkel tascassimem.

c. Baadiino

Elle nan qaalam ayyuntiinooy, siyaasaay, qidaddoo kee teknolooji caddol inki ikkel salaltam hinnay waktiik wakti milallaagimah. Milallaagima qaalamih addal qaadoodi, nihiritte, barittelleela, kee abtoota baadiino weeqih dufa takkem raq-sinni caalata. Baxsaluk sugeet ayyunti qaadoodii kee abtoota dadle duwalih qasri qaadah xukkoh gubat raddam baaxo bagul ibah gexxa numma tascasse. Qafár ayyunti milallaagima qaalamih addal geytima sugeetittee kee abtoota le ayyunta. Qafarak qaada, nihiritte, baritelleela, mascabaabi, abtoota qasri faxah yan ixxigaay, teknoloojiiy, siyaasaay, qidaddooy, baadiini mammaasa le ayyuntih qaadaa kee abtootah mammaasah gubat raddam mayyakki hinna.

Mihratleelaa kee tu-taaxago lih abne mabla garay kee butta walalak geytemih yan oyti baadiino Qafarak sugeeti boodih figdah maknay baxaabxasa lennal tammaasem tayballe. Inki raddi yaco elle qaddosennal, *“Baadiino Mangaafah Abtootah Maagow gintaamih sabbatah ayyunti baxaabaxsa le bood figdah cogdaadi le sissin qaadoodih akah yablen innah abscissa. Taham kaadu QSBFM akah boolaatannah abtam bicta.”* Ta ximmo baaxo bagul abinah tan numma, axcih baxaabaxsa le Baad Caddoh Meqem-abittoh Missoynaaniiy saay kee salaamal taamittah iyya, sugeet ayyuntih addal bood figdah gexsit wagsiisak qasri abak-raagittee kee cogdaadi barsaanam kee wohum akah gabbatan innah maclaanam tan. Hay tanna tannah tan cayla le gabbatitte elle takke ayyuntak bood figdah gexsit iro qaadah mammaasah gubat culam agay-waaga mali.

Xaagise 14 tonnaah baadiino le mammaasa wagsiisa cayla le mabla ugse. Usug iyyamaa, *“yot elle celtannal Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayal gex-kali takkeemik wannah tanim baadiino yot celta. Akah axcem baadiino dadle bood centembaarinaane gina, baadiino umman maaduuk maadul mangoh tan maglableela yasgalle nabam centembaarin boodu fan miraacisa. Tonnah yan caalatal sugeet bood figdah*

maknyak bood yafdigem kaal tagidbeeh. Ceelalloh waginnek, Qafar kee Qiisi carbi mango adda qaada caddol gabbateenih immay bood soolisaanam yeffereenih."

Xaagise 19 elle qaddoysennal *"ni qaada baysele inneh akak bohoynaamak lafet le bohoy akak linom baadiinooy dabboo kee duffiimiyyaay, qaada inkittoysiyyaa kee qiddo caaloota gintah iyya. Dabboh yamaate mari issi qaada lemih sabbatah keeniy yemeete ni qaada mayaaxiga, neey suge ken qaada manaaxiga, takke fanal namma qaadah bood yakke, too boodul qaadaay qaadak tu bayissaah, tu hirigta. Ceelalloh warseki, magaaloolul mango agatitteh xaylooy Qafarre aaxige wayta tan. Tannah yan marih fanat bood yakkeh yan waqdi, Qafarak sugeet bood figda duddaluk taamal assam kaxxam maxiqta. Taham gexe-kalah able anu innih"*

Xaagise 19 ugseh yan mabla wuxih kaadu dagal gersi xaagisa tece mabla qokolta. A raddik cedaanam xiqqimtama, dabboo guuro qaalam kaxxam ossimak geytimta qusba walal ammunta tekke tekko. Dabbo kee duffuumiyyi ossimaane sissin buttaati elle tangoorowe gaantah addal bood figda centebaarisak sugeet kee qasri nihiritteh fanal kookaxaw ugussa. Tohillih kaadu a baad inki qurdi akkele iyyanam tan. Tohum akah iyyaanam qaalamal tekkeemiiy, takkeemiiy, takku waytam, ayyuntiinooy, siyaasaay, qidaddoo kee carbii kee wagariiy kee kalah tan tekkooka baad ayyunta inki waktih addat feera mukbut elle gufta caalat ginnime. Kulli numuuy tecknoloojih ixxiga le qaalam caagid giibit luk gexaah, feera muknoh addat geyam elle xiqa caalat ginniime. Taham baadiino ginte caalata.

Maftacah tan xaagisah mabla garay illih abne xaagise qagitaak lafale ximmo ugusak baadiino QSBFM adaftam baxxaqise *"elle nan baadal tammulle qiddo xukko sugeet bood figda boolaasak rasi booditte akah lafitannah absiisa, baxsaluk qidaddol inki-gide akke waay kookaxawaay sugeet cogdaadi tafdiguh dudda kah aalle wayta gintam xiqtah.* A baad inki qurdi akkele akah iyyaanam interneet baxaca. Qafarak baritteemiiy a teknolooji baadiino ginte meqeeh, uma saamittee caaloota gabah addat lowsiisimah giibit gexa silkit beytah iyyak sugeet ixxigaay, mascabaay, qaadaay, nihirittee kee abtootal raat cabam giddy lem hinna. Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayak qasri bood figda taysem akah yakkalennah absissaamih dudda le baadiino.

Qafarak Sugeet Bood Figdah Maknayak Fooci Saami

Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay fooca fan iyyuh xiqsissa caaloota wagittaamal raddi taco baxaabaxsa le mablaali tece. Faxe waqdi yeexegen caagid bohoyut kaa culussa caagiida akah taninnaah, qaaguu kee saami tace caagiida tanim raq mali. Too waqdi akkel mekeelisimtama sugeet bood figdah maknay baxaabaxsa lgexe kalitte akah lennalah, mannah tan saamii kee qagu lem cedoonuh raddi taco radditte tiya tiyah xayyowte.

Mango maftah tan xaagisa elle qaddosennal, Qaalamal takke bood figdah cogdaadiiy saynis fanteena abtak xabanat sugeet bood figdah maknayitte xooqaysimaanamih caaloota mangoh. Tonnaah Itiyoppiyah caaddol Doolat Dastuur kulli sugeet ayyunti doolat xintoo kee madqat siiratittee kee abnittek xabanat dooritih sugeet rakissoosa, ceelalloh qaada madqa abinalakah assannah aytikumussam qaddoysan. Kalah kaadu Itiyoppiyal qusba milaagi yemeetek lakal baaxo caddol sugeet ixxiga (bood fidgdah maknay tiyak teynah akak yani) dadlisaanam kee xooqaysimaanam aydukumusaanam poolisih afkan kinnim gabbaaqan. Inki mihrat le qaddoyseh yan waqdin iyyem, *"Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay sarrimaane yaalluh tonnah duma elle sugennak yaysennal abbinoowuh Rakaakay doolat madable abbiinuu kee rakisso akah fidisaamih niyaa kee gulgulussu gabbata"* axcuh raddi yece. Tah yaanam sugeet bood figdah maknay doolat caddol oggol kee qokolo geyam foci saamii kee qaagol akah yaallennah abscissa. Doolat rakisso akah fidisseeh, ayyunti garil kaadu fidin oggol kee kiimat yeellek Qafarak suget bood figdah maknay sarrimaaneh daabimam xiqam tayballe. Taham cubit gactah tan waqdi, Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay sarriimaane xooqayso yaalluh saami tacem hangimte butta walalittee kee xaagiseynit radditte tascasse.

Mabla garay akak abne Qafar tu-taaxago elle qaddosennal, Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayih xooqaysoo kee caddo boolattuh mango sababitte tan wohul taamite weenikiiy, immay elle taamiteenek kaadu too gide takke mango saamitte tan.

Raddi taco saami inteh ugusse xiimmomat yabnek, Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknay doolat madqah xisoosat culamaamih gexsititte ginnimteemiiy, madqah idnissoo kee rakiibo akah fidseenimiiy, fidin ayyuntih addal nagay yan oggol kee arac lem, Qafarre foocaffan UNESCO 'l taysaqarrimeemih saami ginniimaamih qaago keel kalah tan meqem xiqsis caalota taniimi.

Mabla garay illih gexsisne mihratleela elle qaddosennal, Qafar Rakaakayih Doolat Makaabon Malah Buxa xisaamih ekraaro le. Doolat Qafarre siirat elle daabimam xiqa madabak taniih madqale rakisso fidsaanam kabaanna siirat kee kaabon caddo yayse gurral gablusele. Ta milaagi kaadu Qafarak sugeet bood figdah maknayih xooqaysooy, oggol kee caddo fayya haamih saami ginele.

4. Amoggacsitte

A kusaaqak lafale hadafah sugtem Qafarak Sugeét Boód Figdah Maknayal yan Gex-kalittee kee Fooci-qaago gorrisaanama. Fokkaaqô hadaf arac xaguh edde xooqaysimem weelisso kusaaqih aykabab kinnih tan waqdi, oyti askottaa kee mekeelissoh maxxatlii kee ixximale gurritte taamal asise.

Qafar ayyunti bood sehdayti baxi manol amo akak koram xiqe sinni sehdayti baxih mano exxa kinnimil taamini. A ayyunti manok exxak teynah yablen caagid raamoysoonuuh, kalaloonuh, sahlisoonuh kee yafdagoonuh Qafarak abuuk-akaakayyu afak afah horakaak horal tabaatabak temeete qaada nihirittee, baritteelle kee qaklii kee kas fanteena abta Qafarrek racta sugeet bood figdah maknay ukummuuy, dadlisaay, abinnossa hee lem a kusaq diggoysa.

Qafar ayyunti bood edde yafdige issi sugeet bood figdah maknay leemiiy, wuxih fan edde xooqaysimaanam kee faxe qaynatih bood edde yafdigeenim tet kinnim a kusaq geeh. QSBFM le ayyuntih qaadaay abuuk-akaakayyuk tabaatabak temeete ayyunti oggol kee nihiritte rakiiboh le abto kiinim kusaq iffoyseh. Qafar ummatta kaadu doolat mackamat xisoosak, Qafarak sugeet mackamah rakissoh laftaanam kee, QSBFM kaxxam sahliniih, sissikiih, awqenta dagooh, qadliinooy, qidiino kee gabat agle le gexsit kinni ayyunti booluk bool elle yaaminem kusaq geeh.

Kalah kaadu, QSBFM duma luk suge libdoo kee gexsit saytunaane caba geytimaamaay, magaalol kee barri caddol xooqaysimiyyaa kee gexso baxsi awayih uddur dagoom kaal tammullem a kusaq diggoysah.

Qafarak Sugeet Bood Figdah Maknayal (QSBFM) lafale gexe-kalih tanim ayyuntiinok-qidaddoh milaaguuy, magaala baarimiyyaay, baadiinoo kee doolat gaba culsa kinnim a kusaq geeh. Baxsaluk baadiino QSBFM elle tammasem xiqtam mangaaf-abittoota (sissin bood figdah abtoota) maagowuuy, ossime bood centebaarinaaneey, qiddaddo caalootaay, madqa keskesitteey, qaadah inkitoysiyyaay, dabbo kee duffuumiyyi ginak sugeet nihiritteey, barittellee kee qaadoodi akah boolatannaa kee burtumtannah tammaase.

A fokkaaqo kaadullah QSBFM sarrimaane yaalluuy waktillih gexuh baxaabaxsale duddale saamitte lem geyteh. Baad caddol SBFM ih faxxiimiyyaa kee muxxo aytikumussaa baxaabaxsa le fokkaaqooqa xalootitte tanim kee baxaabaxsa le saay kee salaamal taamitte missoynaani SBFM ih xooqaysimiyya foxoo kee mamaxxaga akah taceemiiy, Itiyoppiyal qusba milaagih ayro tewqeemih sugeet ixxiga dadlisaanam kee xooqaysimaanamah tece baxsale fayyale araca kee madqa rakiibo akaf fissaanamih macal yanim QSBFM „ih sarrimaaneh kaxxa saami gintah tanim kinnim geyteh. Baxsaluk kaadu Qafar Rakaakayih doolat QSBFM elle maqarroowaah, elle dadlam xiqa madable madqa siirat kee rakisso akaf fidsaamih ekraaro tanim QSBFM ak gersi duddale saami.

5. **Anni-yayse Fayitte**

Baxaabaxsale oyti gaaboysoh mansoofat xooqaysimak geytime oytih geytoh amoggacsittek amakkaquk a fokkaaqo ciggilta fayitte daffessa.

- Kusaq xalot elle yascasennal, QSBFM luk suge libdo, caalat, gexsit, gex-gexsit, weli waktiik-wakti milaagimaamih astooti kaal tammulleemih sabbatah, madqaa kee qaada tu-taaxagoo kee, doolat ittallih cattiimak Qafarre madqa asaasak kusaaqisak sanadisaanam faxximta.
- QARD, QSBFM sarriimaanel Qafar ayyuntih abbinoowuh, makaabon malah buxa xisaanam kee madqa rakiibo kaa yabbixsiiseenimi.
- QSBFM luk suge rakissooy, gexsit kee wulenti asliino luk dadaluh, Doolat makaabanna siiratat gaba culsak curri abam faxximta.
- Yeexegen qaada horaak horal tabtaama, baxsaluk Qafarak sugeet ixxiga afak-afih horak horal tabak temeetem kinniimih sabbatah, Qafar kasleey Qafarreh ixxiga mesenkecat le, qusab horal duddaluk tabissam faxximta. Wohum kaadu elle takkem xiqtam qunxaaneyti barril yanu, magaalal yanu QSBFM bartoonuh madqa gexsitih daffeynaanit duddale gabat agle akah yaallen innah makkook abaanam faxximta.
- Sergalla/salli le abtoota misso: adda der yexxegen caagidil takke kusaq gaantal gexsiisak isinni sugeet bood figdah abtoota elle dacrisen innaa fokkaaqanamaay, a abto kaadu salli taalluh abscissa caadiida mekeelisaanama.
- Ayyunti walal gudgutitteey qunxaaneyti kasle ixxiga edde tabsitaah, a siirat biso elle iyyam xiqa maknay kee kaat garat gex-kalitte elle baxsaanam kee elle yafdigeenim xiqana ayyunti addal gexsiisaanama.
    - A ammuntal faxi le kusaq aba tenek, a kusaq baxaabaxsa lennal waado leemih sabbatah, Qafarreey Madqaa kee Makkoh kurrumta dudda luk kusaaqisak QSBFM doolat madqah siiratat elle maagoysaanam xiqqimtanna tascasseemi.

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Mizaaniyyat

Ta kusaq maali catot makkinna.

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